

Negative  Thru 4♦ Penalty  Direct: 15+ to 18 SysOn   
 Responsive  Thru 4♦ Maximal  Balance: 11 to 16 SysOn   
 Support:  Thru 2♥ Redbl  Conv  trf their M=Sin/ 2♠=size ask  
 T/O Style ELC; most low level X's Jump to 2NT: 2 Lowest Unbid   
 Other snapdragon Other Bal 2N=19-21;sys on/all NT O

1 Level 8 to 17 often 4 cards  vs: str vs: weak  
 2 Level 8 to 17 DBL: 5+m&4+M DBL: 13+/pen  
 Jump Overcalls: Wk  Int  Str   
 Conv

Responses  
 New Suit: F  NFConst  NF  Tfr   
 Jump Raise: Weak  Mixed  Inv   
 Cuebids F: jump Q: mixed Support   
 Other js=inv Other FOC resp. to X of mini

Vs: Art Quasi Nat Nat  
 ♣♦ ♣♦ ♣♦ ♥♠  
 Michaels      
 Natural      
 Other      
 Describe 2♦ jump/2♥ jump=Mike

3-Level Style (Seat/Vul) sensible-  
 2nd seat=better;aggressive Fav.  
 Resp NSF  
 4-Level Style Kantar  
 Resp \_\_\_\_\_  
 4♣/4♦ Tfr  Other Natural

4♣ Gerber: Directly over NT  Over NT Seq  Non-NT Seq   
 4NT: Blackwood  RKC 0314  RKC 1430  mini KC/pre-empts  
 Control Bids 5N often pick a slam;GSF(suit=wk,low=str)  
 Vs Interference DOP1, DEPO  
 Other MW(if 3m=F,jump or m tr after 1N);RW if no MW; MW/RW/Excl 0314

Suits NT  
 Standard - Attitude   
 Standard - Count   
 Upside Down - Attitude   
 Upside Down - Count   
 Exceptions: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Other Carding: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Smith Echo: Suits  NT  Reverse   
 Trump Signals s.p.

Primary Signals to: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Declarer's Lead Partner's Lead  
 Attitude   
 Count   
 Suit Preference   
 Exceptions sing in dummy-opening  
 First Discard: Std  Upside Down   
 Lavinthal  Odd/Even  Other

CIRCLE CARD LED (if not bold):  
 Length Leads: 4<sup>th</sup>  3<sup>rd</sup>/5<sup>th</sup>  3<sup>rd</sup>/Low   
 Attitude  Small from xx   
 x x x x  x x  x x x x   
 H x  H x  H x x x   
 After 1<sup>st</sup> Trick: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Honor Leads: \_\_\_\_\_  
 A K x (+) Varies  K our suit&5+lev.  
 K Q x Q J x J T x T 9 x  
 Interior Seq:  
 K J T x K T 9 x Q T 9 x  
 Exceptions: \_\_\_\_\_

CIRCLE CARD LED (if not bold):  
 Length Leads: 4<sup>th</sup>  3<sup>rd</sup>/5<sup>th</sup>  3<sup>rd</sup>/Low   
 Attitude  2<sup>nd</sup> from xxxx(+)   
 x x x  x  x  x  x  x  
 H x  H x x  H x x  x  
 After 1<sup>st</sup> Trick: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Honor Leads: \_\_\_\_\_  
 A K J x (+) Varies  A=count;K=att  
 K Q J x K Q T 9 Q J T x J T 9 x  
 Interior Seq:  
 A Q J x A J T 9 A T 9 x Q T 9 x  
 Exceptions: \_\_\_\_\_

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General Approach: 2/1  
 Min Expected HCP when Balanced: Opening 11 Responding 5  
 Forcing Open: 1♣  2♣  Other  1NT Open: Str  Wk  Variabl  
 Bids That May Require Preparation \_\_\_\_\_

1♣ Min Length: 5  4  3  NF2  (4432 only  NF1  NF0  Art f  
 Resp Dble JS=nat. Transfer Resj  
 1♣-1♠-2♣-2QD(art)/2♥(inv);3n=15-17;Spiral/1♠-1M-2M  
 Raises  
 1♦ up the line Bypass 5+  Single: NF  Inv+  G  
 1NT 6 to 10 Jump: Wk  Mixed  In  
 2NT 12+ to -15 After Overcall: Wk  Mixed  In

1♦ Min Length: 5  4  3  Unbal  NF2  NF1  NF0  Art f  
 Resp 1D-3C=Inv. Same as over 1♦  
 1m-2♥:relay to 2♣; Invert forcing to 2N/3m; 3N=15-17;1♦-2♣-2♦=5+  
 Raises  
 1NT 6 to 10 Single: NF  Inv+  G  
 2NT 12+ to -15 Jump: Wk  Mixed  In  
 After Overcall: Wk  Mixed  In

1♥/♠ Art Raises: 2NT  3NT  Splinte  
 Other 3M+1=lite spl  
 Drury 2♣  2♦  In Comp   
 Jump Raise: Weak  Mixed  Inv  
 After Overcall: Weak  Mixed  Inv  
 tr adv/X;1M-2♠=nebulous;1M-2M-3M=bar

1NT 15 to 17 (Seat/Vul \_\_\_\_\_) 1NT \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_ (Same Resp: Y  N  
 5-Card Major  Sys On vs 2C & X 3♣ puppet  
 2♣: Stayman  Puppet  Other  3♦ 5-5 m, F  
 2♦: Nat  Tfr  Other \_\_\_\_\_ 3♥ 3-1-4/5 or 5/4  
 2♥: Nat  Tfr  Other ? 2♠=♥5-5s 3♠ 1-3-4/5 or 5/4  
 2♠: Nat  Tfr  Other Size or ♣ Other Baze  
 2NT: Nat  Tfr  Other acc on suit  
 Smolen  Tfr: 4♣  4♦  4♥   
 Dbl: Neg  2 & 3 Pen  Other DONT/pen X Lebensohl: fast denies

2NT 20 to 21 Puppet  3♠  ?3N for 1m(+1=no-like) or 2 m's  
 Conv  Tfr: 3 Lvl  4 Lvl  Neg Dbl  Other smolen

3NT \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_ One suit  Kantar (solid M but not 7222)

2♣ 20+ to \_\_\_\_\_ Steps  Controls 2♥ Ne  
 Very Str  Str  Nat  Conv  Kokish Other 3N =Solid Suit

2♦ 5 to 11 js=F NSF/X and O at 3 level New Suit NF   
 Wk  Int  Str  Conv  Rebids over 2NT 3♣=5;3♦=6 w Other 3n=str

2♥ 5 to 11 js=F; tr adv/X;NSF/O (may be LD) New Suit NF  
 Wk  Int  Str  2 Suits  Rebids over 2NT 3♣=5;3♦=gd 6 Other 3M=bad

2♠ 5 to 11 as above New Suit N  
 Wk  Int  Str  2 Suits  Rebids over 2NT \_\_\_\_\_ Other \_\_\_\_\_

Jump Shift Resp Soloway w/ 2H gadget; PH=Fit  
 Vs (Very)Str Open Mathe NMF  2Way NMF  XYZ  4<sup>th</sup> SF: 1Rnd  G  
 Tr & Wolff over 2N jump rebid & 1M-1N-2N; U vs U ;Good-bad 2N  
 Serious 3N; Ingberman