

Negative Thru 3H Penalty Direct: 15 to 18 SysOn
Responsive Thru 3H Maximal Balance: 11 to 14 SysOn
Support: Thru 2M-1 Redbl Conv
T/O Style sound when bal Jump to 2NT: 2 Lowest Unbid
Other snapdragon Other unusual vs. unusual

1 Level 8 to 17 often 4 cards vs: strong vs: weak
2 Level 11/12 to 17 DBL: 4M+longer m DBL: penalty
Jump Overcalls: Wk Int Str
Conv fit-showing jumpshift
Responses
New Suit: F NFConst NF Tfr
Jump Raise: Weak Mixed Inv
Cuebids Support
Other mixed raise, 2N 4+ LR

Vs: Art Quasi Nat Nat
♣♦ ♣♦ ♣♦ ♠
Michaels
Natural
Other
Describe

3-Level Style (Seat/Vul) aggressive when fav
Resp forcing
4-Level Style sound
Resp nf
4♣/4♦ Tfr Other

4♣ Gerber: Directly over NT Over NT Seq Non-NT Seq
4NT: Blackwood RKC 0314 RKC 1430 exclusion
Control Bids
Vs Interference DEPO, REPO
Other non serious 3N

Suits NT
 Standard - Attitude
 Standard - Count
 Upside Down - Attitude
 Upside Down - Count
Exceptions:
Other Carding:
Smith Echo: Suits NT Reverse
Trump Signals suit preference

CIRCLE CARD LED (if not bold):
Length Leads: 4th 3rd/5th 3rd/Low
Attitude Small from xx
x x x x x x x x x x x x
H x x H x x H x x x x
After 1st Trick: attitude
Honor Leads:
A K x (+) Varies
K Q x Q J x J T x T 9 x
Interior Seq:
K J T x K T 9 x Q T 9 x
Exceptions:

Direct: 15 to 18 SysOn
Balance: 11 to 14 SysOn
Conv
Jump to 2NT: 2 Lowest Unbid
Other unusual vs. unusual
vs: strong vs: weak
DBL: 4M+longer m DBL: penalty
2♣ Majors 2♣
2♦ One major 2♦
2♥ H+ minor 2♥
2♠ S+ minor 2♠
2NT minors 2NT

New Suit F: 2 lvl Tfr
Jump Shift: Wk Inv F Fit
Rdbl: 10+ Conv Xfer
2NT Over Nat Raise Range
♣♦ pre
♥♠ inv+

2NT Overall 15-18
T/O Dbl Thru 4H Penalty
2NT Lebensohl Resp
Cuebid asking for stopper, long minor
Jump Overcalls leaping michaels
Other

Primary Signals to:
Declarer's Lead Partner's Lead
 Attitude
 Count
 Suit Preference
Exceptions
First Discard: Std Upside Down
Lavinthal Odd/Even Other

CIRCLE CARD LED (if not bold):
Length Leads: 4th 3rd/5th 3rd/Low
Attitude 2nd from xxxx(+)
x x x x x x x x x x x x
H x x H x x H x x x x
After 1st Trick: attitude
Honor Leads:
A K J x (+) Varies
K Q J x K Q T 9 Q J T x J T 9 x
Interior Seq:
A Q J x A J T 9 A T 9 x Q T 9 x
Exceptions:

Names Philip Wang & Fangqing Yuan
General Approach: 2/1 gf
Min Expected HCP when Balanced: Opening 11+ Responding
Forcing Open: 1♣ 2♣ Other 1NT Open: Str Wk Variable
Bids That May Require Preparation Multi 2♦

1♣ Min Length: 5 4 3 NF2 (4432 only) NF1 NF0 Art F
Resp Transfer Resp
inverted minors
1♦ Bypass 5+
1NT 6 to 10
2NT 11 to 12
Raises
Single: NF Inv+ GF
Jump: Wk Mixed Inv
After Overcall: Wk Mixed Inv

1♦ Min Length: 5 4 3 Unbal NF2 NF1 NF0 Art F
Resp Same as over 1♣
inverted minors
Raises
Single: NF Inv+ GF
Jump: Wk Mixed Inv
After Overcall: Wk Mixed Inv

1♥/♠ Art Raises: 2NT 3NT Splinter
Other Jacoby 2N, mini-splinter
Drury 2♣ 2♦ In Comp
Jump Raise: Weak Mixed Inv
After Overcall: Weak Mixed Inv
transfers over 1M-(dbl)

1NT 15 to 17 (Seat/Vul) 1NT 15 to 17 (Same Resp: Y N O
5-Card Major Sys On vs
2♣ Stayman Puppet Other
2♦ Nat Tfr Other
2♥ Nat Tfr Other
2♠ Nat Tfr Other range ask, or C
2NT Nat Tfr Other puppet
Smolen Tfr: 4♣ 4♦ 4♥
Dbl: Neg Pen Other transfer leb Lebensohl: fast denies

2NT 20 to 21 Puppet 3♠ slam interest in minors, xfer 3N
Conv Tfr: 3 Lvl 4 Lvl Neg Dbl Other
3NT gamb to ling One suit

2♣ 22 to + Kokish 2♦ Waiting
Very Str Str Nat Conv Steps 2♥ Neg
Other

2♦ 4 to 10 Weak in either M New Suit NF
Wk Int Str Conv Rebids over 2NT Other

2♥ 11 to 16 Flannery (5♥ and 4♠) New Suit NF
Wk Int Str 2 Suits Rebids over 2NT shape showing Other

2♠ 4 to 10 ♠ + m New Suit NF
Wk Int Str 2 Suits Rebids over 2NT ogust Other
Jump Shift Resp weak
Vs (Very)Str Open NMF 2Way NMF XYZ 4th SF: 1Rnd GF
wolff, nonserious 3N