

D B L S Negative Thru 4♥ Penalty
Responsive Thru 4♥ Maximal
Support: Thru 2♥ Redbl
T/O Style 3+ unbid M, can be off-shape
Other _____

O V E R C A L L S 1 Level 7 to 18 often 4 cards
2 Level 11 to 18
Jump Overcalls: Wk Int Str
Conv
Responses
New Suit: F NFConst NF Tfr
Jump Raise: Weak Mixed Inv
Cuebids 10+, usually w/ supp Support
Other jump cue = mixed

C U E B I D Vs: Art Quasi Nat Nat
♣♦♥♠ ♣♦♥♠ ♣♦♥♠ ♣♦♥♠
Michaels
Natural
Other
Describe 2♦ = Ms; 2♣/1♠ = ♦+♠

P R E E M P T 3-Level Style (Seat/Vul) wide range in 3/4
can be very light NV
Resp 2-level NF, others F1
4-Level Style same
Resp new suit F1
4♣/4♦ Tfr Other 4♣(4♦/♠) = mini RKC

S L A M S 4♣ Gerber: Directly over NT Over NT Seq Non-NT Seq
4NT: Blackwood RKC 0314 RKC 1430 exclusion 0314, others 1430
Control Bids A or K or single/void, usually begin at 4 level
Vs Interference D1P0/DOPE/R1P0
Other last train, exclusive RKC, mini RKC (0/1+Q/2/2+Q)

C A R D I N G Suits NT
 Standard - Attitude
 Standard - Count
 Upside Down - Attitude
 Upside Down - Count
Exceptions: count if dummy wins trick-1 w/ C
Other Carding:
Smith Echo: Suits NT Reverse
Trump Signals suit pref

L E A D S CIRCLE CARD LED (if not bold):
Length Leads: 4th 3rd/5th 3rd/Low
Attitude Small from xx
x x x x x x x x x x x x
H x H x H x x x
After 1st Trick: 3rd/5th, 0/2, att if switch
Honor Leads:
 K x (+) Varies
K Q x Q J x J T x T 9 x
Interior Seq:
K J T x K T 9 x Q T 9 x
Exceptions: high from xxx if raised

N T O V E R Direct: 15 to 18 SysOn
Balance: 12 to 16 SysOn
Conv
Jump to 2NT: 2 Lowest Unbid
Other _____

V S vs: 14+ vs: including 13
DBL: 4M5m or ♦ DBL: pen
2♣ Ms 2♣ Ms
2♦ M 2♦ M, 11+
2♥ with m 2♥ ♥
2♠ with m 2♠ ♠
2NT ms 2NT ms
Other _____

V S New Suit F: 2 lvl Tfr 1M-(X)-?
Jump Shift: Wk Inv F Fit
Rdbl: 10+ Conv
DBL 2NT Over Nat Raise Range
♣♦♥♠
♥♠
Other _____

V S 2NT Overall 15-18, bal
T/O Dbl Thru 4♥ Penalty
2NT Lebensohl Resp
P R E Cuebid ask stopper
Jump Overcalls 11-15, 6+
Other _____

S I G N A L S Primary Signals to:
Declarer's Lead Partner's Lead
 Attitude
 Count
 Suit Preference
Exceptions:
First Discard: Std Upside Down
Lavinthal Odd/Even Other

L E A D S CIRCLE CARD LED (if not bold):
Length Leads: 4th 3rd/5th 3rd/Low
Attitude 2nd from xxxx(+)
x x x x x x x x x x
H x H x x H x x x
After 1st Trick: 3rd/5th, 0/2, att if switch
Honor Leads:
 A K J x (+) Varies
K Q J x K Q T 9 Q J T x J T 9 x
Interior Seq:
A Q J x A J T 9 A T 9 x Q T 9 x
Exceptions: high from xxx if raised

Names Will DUAN & Tianyang CHEN (date: 08/21/2024)

O V E R V U General Approach: Symmetric Relay (1/2/3 NV and 4 any vul)
Min Expected HCP when Balanced: Opening 10 Responding 8
Forcing Open: 1♣ 2♣ Other
1NT Open: Str Wk Variable
Bids That May Require Preparation 1X-1NT = any GF; 1M-2♣ = any inv w/o supp
Suction or CRASH vs strong 1♣; 1M-P may be 10 points

M I N O R S 1♣ Min Length: 5 4 3 NF2 (4432 only) NF1 NF0 Art F
Resp 1♦ = neg, 7- or no ctrl; 1♥+ = transfer-oriented symmetric relay transfer Resp
Raises
1♦ _____ Bypass 5+ Single: NF Inv+ GF
1NT _____ to _____ Jump: Wk Mixed Inv
2NT _____ to _____ After Overcall: Wk Mixed Inv

M I N O R S 1♦ Min Length: 5 4 3 Unbal NF2 NF1 NF0 Art F
Resp 1♥ = 4+♥, or 8-10 bal, or 4♠5+♥ 11-12; 1♠ = 4+♠ Same as over 1♣
1NT = any GF; 2♣ = Ms, 9-12; 2♦ = 5+♦4C, 8-12; 2♥ = 5♠4♥ NF; 2♠ = 6m or bal inv; 2IN = 4♦5+♠ inv
Raises
1NT 14 to _____ Single: NF Inv+ GF
2NT 11 to 12 Jump: Wk Mixed Inv
After Overcall: Wk Mixed Inv

M A J O R S 1♥/♠ Art Raises: 2NT 3NT Splinter
Other 2M-1 = const raise, 2M = weak raise
Drury 2♣ 2♦ In Comp
Jump Raise: Weak Mixed Inv.
After Overcall: Weak Mixed Inv.
1st/2nd Length: 4 5
3rd/4th Length: 4 5
1NT: F Semi-F Bypass
Other 1NT = any GF; 2♣ = any inv no 3M
2♥/1♠ = const 5+♥; 3m = nat NF

N O T R U M P 1NT 10+ to 13 (Seat/Vul 1/2/3 NV) 1NT 14 to 16- (Same Resp: Y N
5-Card Major Sys On vs x, 2♣ 3♣ puppet
2♣ Stayman Puppet Other 3♦ ♥ short 3-suiter GF
2♦: Nat Tfr Other _____ 3♥ ♠ short 3-suiter GF
2♥: Nat Tfr Other _____ 3♠ ms GF
2♠: Nat Tfr Other range or ♣ Other _____
2NT: Nat Tfr Other ♦ or weak ms
Smolen Tfr: 4♣ 4♦ 4♥
Dbl: Neg Pen Other _____ Lebensohl fast denies

2NT 6 to 10 Puppet 3♣ tfr to 3NT, 4m set trump, 4M RKC
Conv ms _____ Tfr: 3 Lvl 4 Lvl Neg Dbl Other 3♥ = any GF

3NT 9 to 12 One suit 8-8.5 tricks M opening

2♣ 10 to 16 6+♣ 2♦ Waiting
Very Str Str Nat Conv _____ Other 2♥ = any inv, 2NT = 5♥ weak inv, 3♦/3♥ =

2♦ 5 to 10 5+♦ New Suit NF
Wk Int Str Conv Rebids over 2NT 3♣ = 5♦, 3♦ = min Other 2NT-ask

2♥ 5 to 10 usually 6 cards, can be 5 if NV New Suit NF
Wk Int Str 2 Suits Rebids over 2NT 3♣ = 5♥, 3♦ = max, 3♥ on 2NT-ask

2♠ 5 to 10 usually 6 cards, can be 5 if NV New Suit NF
Wk Int Str 2 Suits Rebids over 2NT 3♣ = 5♥, 3♦ = max, 3♥ on 2NT-ask

O T H E R Jump Shift Resp _____
Vs (Very)Str Open _____ NMF 2Way NMF XYZ 4th SF: 1Rnd GF
Suction NV / CRASH V vs strong 1♣; X = Ms 2NT = ms vs strong 2♣

Negative Thru 4♥ Penalty
Responsive Thru 4♥ Maximal
Support: Thru 2♥ Redbl
T/O Style 3+ unbid M, can be off-shape
Other _____

1 Level 7 to 18 often 4 cards
2 Level 11 to 18
Jump Overcalls: Wk Int Str
Conv
Responses
New Suit: F NFConst NF Tfr
Jump Raise: Weak Mixed Inv
Cuebids 10+, usually w/ supp Support
Other jump cue = mixed

Vs: Art Quasi Nat Nat
♣♦ ♣♦ ♣♦ ♥♠
Michaels
Natural
Other
Describe 2♦ = Ms; 2♠/1♣ = ♦+♠

3-Level Style (Seat/Vul) wide range in 3/4
can be very light NV
Resp 2-level NF, others F1
4-Level Style same
Resp new suit F1
4♣/4♦ Tfr Other 4♣ (4♦/♠) = mini RKC

4♣ Gerber: Directly over NT Over NT Seq Non-NT Seq
4NT: Blackwood RKC 0314 RKC 1430 exclusion 0314, others 1430
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Vs Interference D1P0/DOPE/R1P0
Other last train, exclusive RKC, mini RKC (0/1/1+Q/2/2+Q)

Suits NT
 Standard - Attitude
 Standard - Count
 Upside Down - Attitude
 Upside Down - Count
Exceptions: count if dummy wins trick-1 w/ C
Other Carding: _____
Smith Echo: Suits NT Reverse
Trump Signals suit pref

CIRCLE CARD LED (if not bold):
Length Leads: 4th 3rd/5th 3rd/Low
Attitude Small from xx
x x x x x x x x x x x x
H x x H x x H x x x x
After 1st Trick: 3rd/5th, 0/2, att if switch
Honor Leads:
A K x (+) Varies
K Q x Q J x J T x T 9 x
Interior Seq:
K J T x K T 9 x Q T 9 x
Exceptions: high from xxx if raised

Direct: 15 to 18 SysOn
Balance: 12 to 16 SysOn
Conv
Jump to 2NT: 2 Lowest Unbid
Other _____

vs: 14+ vs: including 13
DBL: 4M5m or ♦ DBL: pen
2♣ Ms 2♣ Ms
2♦ M 2♦ M, 11+
2♥ with m 2♥ ♥
2♠ with m 2♠ ♠
2NT ms 2NT ms
Other _____

New Suit F: 2 lvl Tfr 1M-(X)-?
Jump Shift: Wk Inv F Fit
Rdbl: 10+ Conv
2NT Over Nat Raise Range
♣♦
♥♠
Other _____

2NT Overall 15-18, bal
T/O Dbl Thru 4♥ Penalty
2NT Lebensohl Resp
Cuebid ask stopper
Jump Overcalls 11-15, 6+
Other _____

Primary Signals to: _____
Declarer's Lead Partner's Lead
 Attitude
 Count
 Suit Preference
Exceptions _____
First Discard: Std Upside Down
Lavinthal Odd/Even Other

CIRCLE CARD LED (if not bold):
Length Leads: 4th 3rd/5th 3rd/Low
Attitude 2nd from xxxx(+)
x x x x x x x x x x x x
H x x H x x H x x x x
After 1st Trick: 3rd/5th, 0/2, att if switch
Honor Leads:
A K J x (+) Varies
K Q J x K Q T 9 Q J T x J T 9 x
Interior Seq:
A Q J x A J T 9 A T 9 x Q T 9 x
Exceptions: high from xxx if raised

Names Will DUAN & Tianyang CHEN (date: 08/21/2024)
General Approach: 2/1 (1/2/3 V)
Min Expected HCP when Balanced: Opening 11 Responding 6
Forcing Open: 1♣ 2♣ Other 1NT Open: Str Wk Variable
Bids That May Require Preparation Gazzilli

1♣ Min Length: 5 4 3 NF2 (4432 only) NF1 NF0 Art F
Resp 2♣ = GF, ♠ or bal; 2♦ = multi; 2♥ = rev Flannery NF; Transfer Resp
2♠ = ♠ inv
Raises
1♦ 4+♦, GF if w/ 4+M Bypass 5+ Single: NF Inv+ GF
1NT 6 to 11- Jump: Wk Mixed Inv
2NT 11 to 12 After Overcall: Wk Mixed Inv

1♦ Min Length: 5 4 3 Unbal NF2 NF1 NF0 Art F
Resp _____ Same as over 1♣
Raises
1NT 6 to 11- Single: NF Inv+ GF
2NT 11 to 12 Jump: Wk Mixed Inv
After Overcall: Wk Mixed Inv

1♥/♠ Art Raises: 2NT 3NT Splinter
Other _____
Drury 2♣ 2♦ In Comp
Jump Raise: Weak Mixed Inv
After Overcall: Weak Mixed Inv

1NT 14 to 16 (Seat/Vul _____) 1NT _____ to _____ (Same Resp: Y N O)
5-Card Major Sys On vs x, 2♣ 3♣ puppet
2♣: Stayman Puppet Other 3♦ ♥ short 3-suiter GF
2♦: Nat Tfr Other _____ 3♥ ♠ short 3-suiter GF
2♥: Nat Tfr Other _____ 3♠ ms GF
2♠: Nat Tfr Other range or ♣ Other _____
2NT: Nat Tfr Other ♦ or weak ms
Smolen Tfr: 4♣ 4♦ 4♥
Dbl: Neg Pen Other _____ Lebensohl: fast denies

2NT 19+ to 21 Puppet 3♠ ms slam interest
Conv Tfr: 3 Lvl 4 Lvl Neg Dbl Other _____

3NT 9 to 12 One suit 8-8.5 tricks M opening

2♣ 22 to _____ Steps 2♦ Waiting
Very Str Str Nat Conv Other 2♦ neg, 2♥ waiting

2♦ 7 to 10 usually 6 cards New Suit NF
Wk Int Str Conv Rebids over 2NT features if max, 3♦ if Other 2NT-ask

2♥ 7 to 10 usually 6 cards New Suit NF
Wk Int Str 2 Suits Rebids over 2NT 3♣ = 5♥, 3♦ = best, 3♥ = 2NT-ask

2♠ 7 to 10 usually 6 cards New Suit NF
Wk Int Str 2 Suits Rebids over 2NT 3♣ = min, 3♦ = best, 3♥ = 2NT-ask

Jump Shift Resp _____
Vs (Very)Str Open _____ NMF 2Way NMF XYZ 4th SF: 1Rnd GF
Suction NV / CRASH V vs strong 1♣; X = Ms 2NT = ms vs strong 2♣