Negative Info	SPECIAL DOUBLES After Overcall: Penalty	NOTRUMP OVERCALLS Direct: 15 to 18 Systems on	NAMES Bob Thomson and Mark Moss		
DEFENSE VS NOTRUMP VS: strong Veck VS: strong Veck VS: strong VS: str	Responsive ■: thru 3♠ Maximal ☐ Support: Dbl. ■ thru 2♠ Redbl ■	Conv. ■ systems on Balancing:11to14 Jump to 2NT: Minors□ 2 Lowest■	2/1 and weak NTs		
Tow	Card-showing ☐ Min. Offshape T/O ☐				
OVER OPP'S T/O DOUBLE New Suit Forcing: I level 2 level New Suit Forcing: I level New Suit New S	1 level 7 to + HCP (usually) often 4 cards□ very light style□ Responses New Suit: Forcing□ NFConst■ NF□	2♣ both majors 2♦ one major 2♥ ▼ and minor 2♠ ♠ and minor Dbl: 5m, 4M penalty	1NT	ational sing Transfer Responses: Jacoby ■ Texas ■ 3 ★ MSS	
OPENING PREEMPTS Sound Light Very Light 3/4-bids		New Suit Forcing: 1 level ■ 2 level □ Jump Shift: Forcing □ Inv. □ Weak ■	Forcing Stayman ☐ Smolen ☐ Lebensohl ☐ (fas xfer to clubs Neg. Double ☐:	no outside card in 1st/2nd st_denies) Conventional NT Openings	
Expected Min. Length 4 5 Expected Min. Length 4 3 0-2 Corv. Standard: Strong T/O Level: ROPIC Stude A		2NT Over Limit+ Limit Weak		MINOR OPENING	
Natural OVER: Minor Major Alexandria Takeout thru Penalty Conv. Takeout Takeo	3/4-bids		1st/2nd □ ■ 1	expected Min. Length 4 3 0–2 Conv.	
Vs Interference: DOPI	OVER: Minor Major Natural Strong T/0 Michaels	Takeout ■ thru Penalty □ Conv. Takeout: Lebensohl 2NT Response ■ Other:	RESPONSES Double Raise: Force ☐ Inv. ■ Weak ☐ D After Overcall: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ■ A Conv. Raise: 2NT ■ 3NT ☐ Splinter ■ F	RESPONSES Double Raise: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ■ After Overcall: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ■ Forcing Raise: J/S in other minor ☐	
versus Suits versus Notrump X X			2NT: Forcing ☐ Inv. ☐to 1 3NT: 15 to 17	NT/1 ♣ <u>6 - 10</u> to NT Forcing □ Inv. ■to	
Standard: Strong	LEADS (circle card led, if not in bold		Other: fit jumps bph 0		
K(Q) x K J(T) x A J(T) 9 A T(9) x Q(J) x K T(9) x K(Q) T 9 Q(J) T x Q T 9 x J(T) 9 X T 9 x(X) LENGTH LEADS: 4th Best 3rd/5th Be	XX XXXX XXX XXX XXX	X Standard: Except	2♣to HCP Strong■ Other □		
LENGTH LEADS: 4th Best vs SUITS vs NT □ 3rd/5th Best vs SUITS vs NT □ Attitude vs NT □ Attitude vs NT □ Smith Echo Smith Echo Natural: Weak □ Intermediate □ Strong □ Conv. □ 2NT Force □ New Suit NFC 2♠ 5 to 11 HCP Ogust/RONF Natural: Weak □ Intermediate □ Strong □ Conv. □ 2NT Force □ New Suit NFC OTHER CARDING Smith Echo Weak Jump Shifts: In Comp. □ Not in Comp. □	K①x K J①x A J①9 A T② Q①x K T⑨x K Q)x K Q)x	Upside-Down: count ■ ■	2 ♦5_to11_ HCP Natural: Weak□ Intermediate□ Strong□ (Conv. ☐ 2NT Force ☐ New Suit NF ☐	
4th Best vs SUITS□ vs NT□ Odd/Even □ Natural: Weak□ Intermediate□ Strong□ Conv.□ 2NT Force□ New Suit NF□ OTHER CARDING Smith Echo □ Weak Jump Shifts: In Comp.□ Not in Comp.□	LENGTH LEADS:	FIRST DISCARD Lavinthal	Natural: Weak□ Intermediate□ Strong□ (Conv. ☐ 2NT Force ☐ New Suit NF☐	
	3rd/5th Best vs SUITS■ vs NT Attitude vs NT	OTHER CARDING Smith Echo	Natural: Weak Intermediate Strong COTHER CONV. CALLS: New Minor F	Conv. □ 2NT Force □ New Suit NF □ Forcing: ■ 2-Way NMF □	
Primary signal to partner's leads Attitude □ Count □ Suit preference □ Trump Suit Pref. Foster Echo □ □ SPECIAL CARDING □ PLEASE ASK Wolff over 2NT (3♣ to play at 3 level, all other bids GF) Un vs. un	Attitude□ Count□ Suit preference	ds Trump Suit Pref. ☐ Foster Echo ☐ ☐	4th Suit Forcing: 1 Rd. ☐ Game ■		