After Overcall: Penalty	Direct: 15 to 18 Systems on	GENERAL APPROACH  2 over 1, 1C is 2+, 1D promises 4 cards  Two Over One: Game Forcing ■ Game Forcing Except When Suit Rebid □  VERY LIGHT: Openings□ 3rd Hand□ Overcalls□ Preempts□	
Negative thru 4 ▼   Responsive : thru 4 ▼ Maximal   Support: Dbl. thru 2 ▼ Redbl Card-showing Min. Offshape T/O Card-showing	Conv. ☐		
SIMPLE OVERCALL  1 level 7 to 18 HCP (usually) often 4 cards very light style Responses  New Suit: Forcing NFConst NF  Jump Raise: Forcing Inv. Weak	DEFENSE VS NOTRUMP  vs: Str Direct	NOTRUMP OPENING: 1♣ □ 2♣ ■ Nature  NOTRUMP OPENING: 14+ to 17	BIDS c Puppet Stayman Transfer Responses: Jacoby ■ Texas 3 ♠ p to 3N,p or ST 3N to 4C  3NT to
JUMP OVERCALL  Strong ☐ Intermediate ☐ Weak ■	OVER OPP'S T/O DOUBLE  New Suit Forcing: 1 level ■ 2 level □  Jump Shift: Forcing □ Inv. □ Weak □  Redouble implies no fit ■	Forcing Stayman ☐ Smolen ■ 2 ♥ Transfer to ♠ ■ Lebensohl ■ (	Fastt denies) Conventional NT Openings
OPENING PREEMPTS Sound Light Very Light	2NT Over Limit+ Limit Weak Majors □ □	MAJOR OPENING	MINOR OPENING
3/4-bids ■ □ □ Conv./Resp.	Minors □ □ □  Other transfers after 1M (x)	Expected Min. Length 4 5 1st/2nd  3rd/4th	Expected Min. Length 4 3 0-2 Conv.  1.
OVER: Minor Major Natural □ □ □ Conv. Takeout ■ thru 4♠ Penalty□ Strong T/O □ □ Lebensohl 2NT Response ■  SLAM CONVENTIONS Gerber□: 4NT: Blackwood □ RKC ■ 1430 ■  SN pick a slam  vs Interference: DOPI■ DEPO■ Level: 5 of trump suit+ ROPI□		RESPONSES  Double Raise: Force ☐ Inv. ■ Weak ☐  After Overcall: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ■  Conv. Raise: 2NT ■ 3NT ☐ Splinter ■  Other: Jac, 3C/3D- 6-9 raise w/wo st  1NT: Forcing ☐ Semi-forcing ■  2NT: Forcing ■ Inv. ☐to  3NT:to	RESPONSES  Double Raise: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ☐  After Overcall: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ☐  Forcing Raise: J/S in other minor ☐  Single raise ☐ Other: weak rev fl  Frequently bypass 4+ ◆ ☐  1NT/1 ♣ _ 6 _ to _ 10  2NT Forcing ☐ Inv. ☐ 11 to _ 12  3NT: _ 13 _ to _ 15
LEADS (circle card led, if not in bold	d) DEFENSIVE CARDING	Drury ■: Reverse ■ 2-Way ■ Fit □ Other:	Other double js = splinter, GF, jump or
versus Suits versus Notru  (X) X	Standard: U U X Except D	2♣to HCP Strong Other □ strong	RESPONSES/REBIDS g, ART 2D- GF, 2H <4
(A) K x       (T) 9 x       A(K) J x       A(Q)         (K) Q x       K J (T) x       A(J) T 9       A T(S)         (Q) J x       K (Q) T 9       A(D) T x       A T(S)         (K) Q J x       A(Q) T y       A (Q) T y       A (Q) T y	Upside-Down: count attitude  attitude	2 ◆ Resp: Neg □ Waiting ■  2 ◆5 to10 HCP  Natural: Weak ■ Intermediate □ Strong □  2 ◆5 to10 HCP	Feature
LENGTH LEADS:	FIRST DISCARD  Lavinthal □ □	Natural: Weak Intermediate Strong ☐  2	Conv. ☐ 2NT Force ■ New Suit NF☐ Feature
4th Best vs SUITS□ vs N <sup>-</sup> 3rd/5th Best vs SUITS■ vs N <sup>-</sup>		Natural: Weak ■ Intermediate □ Strong □	Conv. ☐ 2NT Force ■ New Suit NF ☐
Attitude vs N    lots of suit preference in defence	OTHER CARDING Smith Echo	OTHER CONV. CALLS: New Minor Forcing: ■ 2-Way NMF□ XYZ Weak Jump Shifts: In Comp.□ Not in Comp.□ 4th Suit Forcing: 1 Rd.□ Game ■ Unusual vs Unusual (lower for lower)	
SPECIAL CARDING	□ PLEASE ASK		

mix