



OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. No. OF CARDS	NE G. DBL THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT AUCTION	PASSED HAND BIDDING / OTHER DEVELOPMENT
1♣		3	4♣	11-21, 3+	2♣ inverted=10+ (4)5+♣, 2M-weak, 6+ 4-7HCP 2♦ invitational with ♣ and shape	1♣-1X-1NT-2♣/♦ 2way checkback (inv or signoff in D/GF any)	
1♦		3	4♣	11-21 4+ 3 diamonds possible Only if 4-4-3-2	2♦ inverted=10+ 4+♦, 2M-weak 3♣-natural, invitational	1♣-1X-1NT-2♣/♦ 2way checkback (inv or signoff in D/GF any)	
1♥		5	4♣	11-21 5+ natural	1NT=semiforcing, 2NT=INV+ w fit, 2♣ weak 3♣/3♦-NAT, INV 3♥ 5-8 4+♥ 3♣, 4♣, splinter, 3NT-♦ splinter, 4♦-better 4♥ bid	1♥-1♣/1NT-2♣-Gazilli [3], 1♥-1♣/1NT-2NT=6♥+4m, 16+ 1♥-2♥-2♣ asking for values, 2N/3♣/3♦ short suit game try	1♥-2♣= 3+♥, MAX (2Aces enough) 1♥-2NT= 4+♥, shortness
1♠		5	4♣	11-21 5+ natural	Same as 1♥	1♠-1NT-2♣-Gazilli [3], 1♠-1NT-2NT=6♠+4m, 16+ 1♠-2♠-2NT asking for values, 3♣/3♦/3♥ short suit game try	1♠-2♣= 3+♠, MAX (2Aces enough) 1♠-2NT= 4+♠, shortness
1N				(14)15-17 semibal 6m, 5422, 4441 poss. 5M possible w/ (14)15HCP or very NT oriented	2♣stayman, 2♥/♥transfer, 2♠=strength ask, 2NT=ask doubleton, 3♣ transfer to ♦ weak or GF 3♦ 55 minors GF, 3M shortness, 54 in minors 4♣/4♦=transfer, 4♥/♠ to play,	1NT-2♣-2♦-2♥/♠ weak with Ms/invit with 5♣; SMOLEN 1NT-2♣-2M-3OM -any splinter 1NT-2♣-2M-4♣ -fit, no shortness 1NT-2♠-2NT/3♣=weaker/stronger 1NT-2♥-2♥-2♠-any inv with 5+♥	
2♣	x	0	4♣	22+BAL/GF	2♦-waiting	2♣-2♦-2♥=25+BAL/NAT, 2♣-2♦-3M=5♦+4M	
2♦	x			18-19 balanced	2♥ puppet to ♣, 2♠ puppet to 2NT, 2NT puppet to 3♣, 3♣ ask Major, 3♦-4♥5♠, 3M singleton M 54m, 3NT 55M		
2♥	x	5		Weak 2	New suit=NF, raise=PRE, 2♠ shortness asking, 2NT=5+♠ F1		
2♠	x	5		Weak 2	New suit=NF, raise=PRE, 2NT shortness asking		
2N				20-21, semibal 6m, 5M, 5422 possible	3♣ PUPPET STAYMAN, 3♥/♥ transfer 3♠ both minors 4♣/♦/♥/♠ = slam try with ♥/♠/♣/♦	2NT - 3♣ - 3♥ = no 4M/5M 2NT - 3♣ - 3NT = 5♥	
3x		6		Natural PRE	New suit=F1		
3N	x			Good 4♥ or 4♠ opening	4♣ transfer your suit 4♦ ask for minimum or distribution	<b>HIGH LEVEL BIDDING / CUE-BIDDING</b>	
4m		7		Natural PRE		QUANTITATIVE 4NT raise, RKCB 1430 EXCLUSION BLACKWOOD CUE BID – 1 <sup>st</sup> /2 <sup>nd</sup> round equally	
4M		7		NATURAL PRE		DOPI, ROPI, Serious 3NT	
4N	x			Minors, PRE		LIGHTNER SLAM DOUBLE LEAD DIRECTING BIDS	