DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	-		LEADS AN	D SIGNALS	W B F CONVENTION CARD	
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)	OPENING	G LEADS ST	YLE			
hight overcalls on 1 level, sound at 2 level	\dashv	Lea	d	In Pa	rtner's Suit	CATEGORY: RED
ump raise = pre-empt; 1nt & 2nt = nat	Suit	3/5		1/3/5		NCBO: Romania
Subens Advances, else new suit = usually F1	NT	2/4		1/3/5		PLAYERS: Laurentiu Ploscaru+
umps below game with fit, x = responsive + tolerance	Subseq	1/3/	5	1/3/5		EVENT: EBL U31 Teams
tention: $(1 \clubsuit) - 2 \clubsuit$ = nat clubs, $2 \spadesuit$ is majors	Other: Top count	of Seq, KJ10	against suit the	J, against 5+ level	or	
therwise Modified Michaels	11					
NT OVERCALL (2 ^{na} /4 th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS					SYSTEM SUMMARY
at = 15-17, system mainly as over 1NT open	Lead	Vs.	Vs. Suit Vs.		. NT	
= 11-14 when 1M open, 10-14 when 1minor open	Ace	AK	AK(x)		χ)	GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE
fter 1m we play system on, after 1M we play cue-bid stayman	King	KQ	KQ(x)		T etc, KQ(x)	5 card M / 5♦ or 4-4-4-1
	Queen	Qx/	QJ(x)	Qx/Q	QJ(x)/KQT9	2/1 GF, including 1♣-2♠GF, only exception 1♠ - 2♦ which is
	Jack	Jx/J	10(x)/KJ10(x)	Jx/J1	0(x)/KJ10(x)	either GF with 5+♥ or 8-10p with 6+♥
UMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	10x	10x/109(x)/H109(x)		109(x)/H109(x)	15-17 NT
Veak, weak re-open	9	9x	9x		(x)/HH98x	Transfers over 1♣ opening
NT – lowest unbid suits;	Hi-X	Xx	Xx		xXxx/xXxxxx	
$ M) - 2M = \text{other major} + \text{minor} \; ; \; 1 \blacklozenge - 2 \blacklozenge = \text{majors}$	Lo-X	XXX	xxx/Hxx(x)		,HxXx,HxxxX	
$\operatorname{cl} (1) - 3 = 4 + \operatorname{spades}$	SIGNALS	S IN ORDER	OF PRIORITY			
IRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)	\dashv	Partner's Lea	's Lead Declarer's Lead		Discarding	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE
1♣)-2♣=nat /(1m)-2♦ = ♥+♠		L-H= enc	Reve	erse count	Attitude	2♦ = multi – a weak 6M or 24-25 bal
lse see above	Suit 2	Suit 2 L-H = even		pref	Reverse count	2M = weak 5M and 4+ minor
	3	Suit pref		•		1♣ - 2red = transfer wk 6M or GF
	1	L-H= enc	L-H	= even	Suit pref	1 \clubsuit - 1 \spadesuit = can be very weak with diamonds
S. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH)	NT 2	L-H = even	Suit	pref	L-H = even	1
= 5m+ 4M vs strong/ pen 15(+) -18p vs WK/ lighter as reopen	3	3 Suit pref Smith		h		2♣ = almost GF or better
♣ = ♥+♠	Signals (in	cluding Trum	ps):		3NT = AKQxxxx in a minor	
♦=6M vs strong/ nat vs weak	Current co	ount and revers	se smith (low fro	m both means I lik	1	
S.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)	TAKEOU	T DOUBLES	(Style; Respon	ses; Reopening)		1
eaping michaels, non-leaping michaels over $3x$, $X = TO$, $(2M)-3M = long tinor, stop ask$		ery X is TO				
s strong 1♣: x=bal ♥+♠; 2♣=nat; 2♦= ♥+♠ unbal 2M weak	SPECIAL	., ARTIFICIA	AL & COMPET	TITIVE DBLS/RI	None	
NT = major and minor 5-5 (also after (1♣)-p-(1♦))	Support x/					
s strong 2♣: 2♦= ♥+♠ unbal; 2NT = minors, else nat pre-empt			4+ ♠ 1 ♠ =no M			
VER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE	1♣-(1♥)- Σ	X = 4/5♠ 1♠	=0-3♠		IMPORTANT NOTES	
fter $1M$ -(x) we play transfers $(1NT = clubs)$	1♣-(1♠)- X	C = usually 4/5	Y		We play a lot of transfers	
$\P = F1$ with Φ ; $2\Phi = inv+$ with clubs; else SYS ON						PSYCHICS: rare

OPENING		NO. OF CARDS	Neg X thru	DESCRI PTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	PASSED HAND BIDDING
1♣		2	7♠	a.) 12-14 balanced 2+♣, can have 4♦	1♦= 4+♥ 5+p, 1♥=4+♠ 5+p, 1NT= bal 10-12hcp, no 4M	Accepting transfer to major with 2/3-card support and	
				b.) 17-19 balanced 2+♣, can have 4♦	1 ♠ = 0-9p any w.o. 4M OR 5+ ♦ 10+p	11-16p	
				c.) 11+ unbalanced 4+♣	2♣ = GF bal or ♣; 2red = x-fer, 6+M weak or GF	1NT rebid on 1R = 17-19	
					2♠ = invitational with many ♠; 2NT=bal no 4M 15+p		
1♦		4	7♠	5♦ (or 4=4=4=1 short club)	2♣ = GF bal or ♠; 2♦= 4+♥ 5♠ 0-2♦ weak; 3♣ = solid club suit		
					2♥ = 4+♦ 11+p; 2♠ = bal 11-12p; 2NT = GF bal		
1♥		5		5+ ♥ 11+HCP	1NT= semi-f; 2♣=GF relay bal or clubs; 2NT= inv+ 4+cards 3♣/3♦ = inv with	1M - 1NT - 2NT = 18+p hand 55 or 64	Drury
					3Ψ / mixed with 4Ψ ; 3Ψ = weak	Gazzilli	
1♠		5	1	5+ ♠ 11+HCP	3NT / 4♣ / 4♦ = sgl ♠/m 10-12p; 3♠ = some void; Same as over 1♥, except 3♥ = invitational with 6+♥ and		Drury
12				31 2 11 11C1	2 \checkmark = 5+ \checkmark GF; 2 \checkmark = 5+ \checkmark GF or 6+ \checkmark 8-10hcp; 3NT = some void		
INT			4 ♠	15-17 bal. 5M rarely possible	2♣= stayman (promises 4M); 2red = transfers, could be 4+cards		
					2♠= inv w.o 4M or 6+♠ / 2NT= weak minors or 6+♠ / 3 ♠= ask 5M / 3♠=		
	X/		ļ		minors GF only / $3M = 3154 / 44 = minors SI$		
2♣	X			almost GF hand or better, can be 22-23 bal	2♦= GF; $2M = 0 - 3/4p$, usually denies support in M	2♣-2♦-2NT = 22-23 p	
					3♣= weak 44 majors at least	Kokish	
2♦	X			Multi: weak 6M with 5-10HCP OR 24-25bal	2/3M = p/c; $2NT$ = ask strong, 3 ♠= strong unbal hand; 3 ♦ = nat F		
					4♣= bid your major in x-fer; 4♦= bid your major		
2♥		5		Weak 5hearts, 4+m 5-10 HCP	2NT=ask strong; $2 \triangleq = NF$; $3 \triangleq = P/C$; $3 \triangleq = inv+$ with heart fit		
2♠		5		Weak 5spades, 4+m 5-10 HCP	2NT=ask strong; 3♣= P/C; 3♦= inv+ with heart fit		
2NT				20-21 bal	3♣ Puppet Stm; 3♦/♥ transfers 3♠= relay to 3NT, can be SI in m		
					4♣= pick a major/ 4red=texas to M / 4♠ =54minors quantitative		
3♣		6		Pre-emptive	3♦= relay ask for Major, can be inv to 5♣ or nat ♦		
		_			$3M=$ nat F1, $4\Phi = KC$		
3♦		6		Pre-emptive	$3M=$ nat F1, $4\Phi=$ KC, jump in other suit = ask for CTRL		
3♥		6		Pre-emptive	4♣ = KC, else Nat		
3♠		6		Pre-emptive	4♣= KC, else Nat		
3NT				AKQxxxx in minor in 1 st /2 nd pos	4/5 = p/c; $4 = relay$ ask shortness; $4NT = kc$; $4M = to play$		
4♣		7		Pre-emptive			
4♦		7		Pre-emptive			
4♥		7		To play		HIGH LEVEL BIDDING	
4 ♠ 4NT		6/5		To play Minors about 4 losers		RKC blackwood (14/03), Exclu Mixed cues, Last Train, Serious	` /
		7	 	WIIIOIS AUGUL 4 IUSCIS			o onsenous
5♣/♦ 5♥/♠		7	1	 		Optional Blackwood for ♣/♦	
5♥/♠		<u></u>					