DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)	OPENI
Light overcalls on 1-level (8-15 HCP)	
Decent overcalls on 2-level (10-17 HCP)	Suit
	NT
Cue = 10+, 2NT after 1M 10+ with 4card support	Subseq
(1x) - 1Y - (p) - 1Z = NF	
(1x) - 1M - (p) - 1NT = 9-12	
1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS
In direct position 15-18, system on	Lead
(1m) p (p) 1NT 11-14, (1M) p (p) 1NT 12-16	Ace
(1x) p (1y) 1NT is nat	King
	Queen
	Jack
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10
Weak	9
	Hi-X
$(1m) 2NT = om + \forall$	Lo-X
(1M) 2NT = minors	SIGNA
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)	
$(1M) 2M = oM + \blacklozenge, (1M) 3M = oM + \clubsuit$	
(1♣) 2♣ = natural	Suit
$(1m) 2 \bullet = majors$	
$(1m) 3m = om + \bigstar$	
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)	NT
2♣ = majors, others natural	
With passed hand: $Dbl = 5 + m, 4M$	Signals (
2NT = both minors	Sometim
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)	TAKEC
Dbl takeout, cuebid = 2-suiter	Almost
After (2x) dbl (p) we play Lebensohl	Can be l
(2x) 2NT = 15-18, system on, $(2x) p (p)$ dbl can be lighter	Respons
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1& or 2*	
1NT = minors, Dbl = majors	SPECIA
	Support
	1♣-(1♦
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE	1m – (1
Transfers over 1 / 1 M (x)	

			DS AND SIGN	ALS		
<u>OPENI</u> N	G LEAI	DS STYLE				
		Lead		In Partı	ner's Suit	
Suit		1/3/5		Attitude when bid		
NT		Attitude	1/3/5			
Subseq	1	Same		Same		
LEADS				1		
Lead		Vs. Suit		Vs. NT		
Ace		AKx(x)	AKx(x		/	
King		AK, KQ(x)	KQ(x)			
Queen		AQJ(x), QJ(x)				
Jack		HJ10(x), J10		1), J10(x)	
10		$\frac{H}{V109(x), 1}$	09(x)		$\Theta(x), 109(x)$	
9		9x		9x		
Hi-X		Sx	0	Sx		
Lo-X		xxS, xxSx, xx		xSx(x)		
SIGNAL		DER OF PR		1	D : 1:	
	Partner's Lead		Declarer's Lead		Discarding	
	Low = enc		Low = even		Low = enc	
	2 Low = even 3 Suit preference		Suit preference		Suit preference	
			T		Low = even	
	Low = e		Low = even		Low = enc	
	Low = e		Suit preference		Suit preference	
	3 Suit preference				Low = even	
		Trumps): UI				
Sometime	es suit pro	eference in tr	ump suit			
			DOUBLES			
			; Responses; F	Reopenii	ng)	
		ble is take out				
		shape, light re	eopening			
Responsiv	ve double	es				
SPECIAL	L, ARTI	FICIAL & (COMPETITIV	E DBLS	S/RDLS	
Support d						
1♣ – (1♦)	- x = 4/5	5 💙				
1m – (1♥)) - x = 4/3	5 ♠, if 5♠ the	en <10 HCP			

CATE	CGORY: U21
): Netherlands
	ERS: Xavier Friesen & Ronald Goor
EVEN	T : European Winter Transnationals 2024
	SYSTEM SUMMARY
GENE	RAL APPROACH AND STYLE
l ♣ 2+	
	7+ or 4441
l ♥/♠ =	
	(9)10-13 1 st NV, (11)12-14 2 nd NV, 9-14 3 rd NV.
	15-17 in other positions
	veak in 🕭 or any GF
	e = weak
Fransf	ers after opponents overcall
SPEC	IAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE
2 ♣ = v	veak in 🌢 or any GF, NF
INT =	(9)10-13 1 st NV, (11)12-14 2 nd NV, 9-14 3 rd NV.
▲ 1	◆ = 0-6 any, nat, 7-10 44MM or no 4-card major
	
1 m – 2	▼ - 0-9 J ¥4₩
(1♣) 2	♣ = natural
(1m) 2	♦ = majors
(1m) 2	$2NT = om + \mathbf{V}$
(1m) 3	m = om + 4
(11.4) (
· /	$2M = oM + \bullet$
	$BM = oM + \bigstar$ PNT = minors
(1 NI) 2	21 N I = IIIIIIOIS
SPEC	IAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES
MPO	PRTANT NOTES
Aggre	ssive Preempts when NV
	t opening can be 4M and light

IG	L	DF					
OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG.DBL THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING
1*	*	2	4♥	2+♣ any 4432 possible 5♦ 17-19 BAL possible 10+ HCP	1	$1 \bigstar - 1 \bigstar - 1NT = 18-20$ bal $1 \bigstar - 1 \bigstar - 1 \heartsuit = 12-14$ bal or nat unbal $1 \bigstar - 1 \bigstar - 1 \heartsuit - 1NT = 44MM < inv$	2x fit jump
1•		4	4♥	5♦ or 4441 10+ HCP	1NT nat, 2♣ GF with ♣ or bal 2♦ 3+♦ 10+, 2M invite, 2NT invite, 3x preempt		2x fit jump
1•		5		5+ ♥ 10+ HCP	2♣ GF with ♣, bal or $13+ ♥$ -fit, 2♦ 5+ ♦ GF, 2♠ invite 2NT 9-12 with 3+♥, 3m invite, 3♥ preemptive	1♥-1NT-2♣ is any 15-17 or nat	Drury, 2♠/3m fitjump
1 🛦		5		5+ ♠ 10+ HCP	2♣ GF with ♣, bal or 13+ ♣-fit, 2♦/♥ 5+ ♦/♥ GF 2NT 9-12 with 3+♣, 3m invite, 3♥ invite, 3♠ preemptive	1 ≜ -1NT-2 ♣ is any 15-17 or nat	Drury, 3x fitjump
INT				15-17 balanced (9)10-13 1st NV 12-14 2nd NV 15-17 3rth NV	2♣ stayman, 2♦/♥ transfers, can be 4M invite 2♠ range ask, weak ♦ or minors 10-13 NT: 2NT 4441 any, 3x/4x = TP 15-17 NT: 2NT Puppet Stayman, 3x = 4441x, 4♣/♦ transfer ♥/♠	Transfers after 1NT - 2♣ - 2x	Transfer Lebensohl
2*	*			Weak 5+ 🕏 or every GF, NF	2♦ relay, new suit NF		
2•		5		Weak 5+ ♦, 5-10 HCP	2NT = inquiry, new suit NF		
2♥		5		Weak 5+ ♥, 5-10 HCP	2NT = inquiry, new suit NF		
2♠		5		Weak 5+ ♠, 5-10 HCP	2NT = inquiry, new suit NF		
2NT				21-22 (20-21 1 st NV) May have 5M/6m Occasionally singleton	3♣ puppet, 3♦/♥ transfers, 3♠ minors 4♣/♦ transfer to M, 4♥/♠ SI ♣/♦		
3*		6		Preemptive	3M = NF if nv, 4♦ slam try		
3♦		6		Preemptive	$3M = NF$ if nv, $4 \clubsuit$ inv or slam try		
3♥		6		Preemptive	3♠ NF if nv, 4m cue		
3♠		6		Preemptive	4m cue		
3NT	*			Solid 7-crd minor	4 ♣/ ◆ to play	HIGH LEVEL BIDDING	
4m				Preemptive	4NT Optional Blackwood	RKC 1430, cues, specific king asks, DOPI, 5NT pick a slam.	
4M				Preemptive		Last train, Non-Serious 3NT, optional blackwood in competition	
5m				Natural		Often 4. in competition is ST for major	