DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS			GNALS	W B F CONVENTION CARD	
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1/2 Level; Reopening)	OPENING I	EADS STYLE				
Style: natural		Lead		In Partner's Suit	1	
•	Suit	3rd/5th		3rd/5th	NCBO: Italy	
	NT	attitude		attitude	PLAYERS: E.M Miozzi – M. De Angelis	
	Subseq	attitude		attitude	11	
	Other: Against notrump, K asks for unblock; otherwise asks for count.					
	In partner's suit lead with count if the number of cards is not clear from the					
	bid, otherwise	attitude				
1NT OVERCALL (2 nd /4 th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS				SYSTEM SUMMARY	
15/17 balanced	Lead	Vs. Suit		Vs. NT		
Responses: system on	Ace	AKx(+), Ax		AKx(+), AQJ(+)	GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE	
	King	AKx(+), K(Q(+), AK	AKx(+), KQ(+)	1♣ = 11/22 2+♣ (if balanced 12-14)	
	Queen	QJ(+)	(TD)	QJ(+), KQJ(+)	1♦ = 11/22 4+♦	
	Jack	JT(+), A/KJ		JT(+), A/KJT(+)	1♥ = 11/22 5+♥	
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	109(+), HT9	9(+), 10x	109(+), HT9(+)	1♠ = 11/22 5+♠	
Weak	9	98(+), 9x		98(+), H98(+)	1NT opening: 15/17 balanced	
	Hi-X	Sx, xxSx		Sx, xSxx, Sxxx, no H	2♦ opening: 18/19 balanced	
	Lo-X	HxS, Hxxx	,	HxxS, HxxxS	2NT opening: 20/21 balanced	
Reopen: Natural		ORDER OF P				
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)	_	tner's Lead	Declarer's		SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE	
		all = enc	H-L = odd	odd = enc	2♣ opening: strong, 22/23 bal or any GF	
	Suit 2				2♦ opening: Week 6 cards	
	3				2♥ opening: Weak Major 6	
		all = enc	H-L = odd	odd = enc	2♠ opening: Weak Major 6	
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH)	NT 2				3NT opening: gambling 7+	
VS strong: DBL 4M 5+m; 2♣ Majors; 2♦ 6+M; 2M 5M4+m;	3					
2NT minors	Signals (inclu	ding Trumps):				
VS weak: DBL strong; system on						
	_		DOUBLE	2S		
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)	TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)					
DBL takeout	→ 					
(2/3M)-4m and (3m)-4m leaping michaels	⊣					
2NT and 3NT natural; 4NT two suiter 5+/5+ any	→					
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1♣ or 2♣	⊣				SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES	
Vs. 1♣ strong: x 4+-4 M; 1♦/♥/♠ nat; 1NT 5+ ♣; 2♣ 5+-5+ M;	SPECIAL, A	RTIFICIAL &	COMPETI	TIVE DBLS/RDLS		
2 dimonds: natural	_					
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE	-				IMPORTANT NOTES	
					PSYCHICS: rare	

OPENIN G	TICK IF ARTI FICIA L	NO. OF	NEG.D BL THRU					
				DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING	
1.	*	2	4♠	natural 11/22 or balanced 12-14	1any=natural; 2♣= GF relay; 2♦ = 6M 4-8;	1♣-1♦-2♥ nat or 6+♣; 1♣-1M-2♦ nat or 6+♣;		
				2♣ only if 4432	2♥ 5♠ 4+♥ 4-9; 2♠ inv+ 5+♣; 3x pree	1♣-1x-2NT: 4 cards support 15+		
1♦		4	4 ♠	natural 11/22 or balanced 12-14	lany=natural; $2 = 2$ GF relay; $2 = $ nat 3-9 $4 = $; $2 = 5 = 4 + 4 = 9$; $2 = 1 = 1 = 1 = 1 = 1 = 1 = 1 = 1 = 1 = $	1♦-1M-2oM nat or 6+♦; 1♦-1M-2NT: 4 cards support 15+		
1♥		5	4♠	5+♥ 11/22	1NT=NF; 2♣= GF; 2♦=5+♦ GF; 2NT=3/4♥ inv 3♣=6-9 4+♥; 3♦=4+♥ 9-12 any sing; 3NT/4♣/4♦=void (♣/♦/♠)	1♥-1♠/NT-2NT 6M 4m 16+ F1 1♥-1♠/NT-3m 5♥ 5m 14-16		
1♠		5	4♥	5+♠ 11/22	1NT=NF; $2 \triangleq$ GF; $2 \checkmark / \checkmark = 5 + \checkmark / \checkmark$ GF; $2NT=3 \triangleq$ inv or $4 \triangleq 6-9$; $3 \triangleq = 6 + \checkmark$ inv; $3 \Leftarrow = 4 + \checkmark$ 9-12 any sing; $3 \checkmark = 10-11$ $4 + \triangleq$; $3NT/4 \triangleq / 4 \Leftarrow = void (4 \checkmark / \checkmark)$	1♠-1NT -2NT 6M 4m 16+ F1 1♠-1NT -3m 5♠ 5m 14-16		
1NT				15/17 balanced	2♣ stayman 2♦/♥/♠/NT= transfer (2♠=6+♣, 2NT=6+♦);	1NT-2♣-2♥ (possible 44M) -2/3NT has 4♠		
2♣	*			22+ balanced or any GF	2♦ waiting; 2♥/♠=5+♠/♥; 2NT=6/4 or 5/5 majors; 3♣/♦=6+♦/♣; 3M splinter at least 5/4 minors	2 . -2 . -2 . -2 . =unbal 4+ . or 24+ balanced		
2♦	*	2		5-10 HCP	2NT asking; new suit F1			
2♥		6(5)		5-10 HCP	2NT asking; new suit F1			
2♠		6(5)		5-10 HCP	2NT asking; 3♣ 5+♥ F1; 3♥=6+♣ GF			
2NT				balanced 20-21 possible 5M	3♣ puppet; 3♠/♥ transfer; 3♠ mss; 4♣/♦/♥/♠= 6+♥/♠/♣/♦ slam try			
3♣		6						
3♦		6						
3 ♥		7						
3♠		7						
3NT	*	7		gambling	4 ♣ =asks			
4♣		7-8						
4♦		7-8						
4♥		7-8						
4♠		7-8						
4NT	*			at least 6/5 minors				
5♣		8				HIGH LEVEL BI	DDING	
5♦		8				1st or 2nd round cuebids		
5 ∀						RKCB 0314		
5♠								