DEFENSIVE AND COMETITIVE BIDDING	ENSIVE AND COMETITIVE BIDDING LEADS AND SIGNALS							
OVERCALLS(Style; Responses; 1/2level; Reopening)	OPENING LEADS STYLE					EBL Convention Card		
STYLE: NATURAL / AGGRESSIVE		Lead	in Partner's Suit					
RESPONSES: NEW SUIT 7-15 1NT: NATURAL 15-17	Suit	3rd and 5th	Same		Category:	U21		
GHESTEM MODIFIED	NT	ATTITUDE	ATTITUDE OR COUNT		Country:	ITALY		
1♠-2♠: MAJORS 5-4; 1♠-2♦: MAJORS 5-5 AT LEAST;	Subseq		PREFERENCE		Event:	INTERNATIONAL EVENTS		
Transfer of the first	Other:	Highest From Doubleton			Players:	ROBERTA DI MAURO - ALESSIA ROTOLICO		
1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS				SYSTEM SUMM	MARY		
2ND POSITION NATURAL 15-17	Lead	Vs.Suit	Vs. NT		GENERAL APP	PROACH AND STYLE		
AFTER 2ND POSITION 2 ♣ STAYMAN AND TRANSFERT	Ace	AKX AX	AKQ AKJ AKXX		NATURAL 5 CAR	RDS MAJORS		
4TH POSITION 1NT: 12-14 ( ALSO WITHOUT STOP )	King	AK KQ AKJ	(ASKS UNBLOCK (	OR COUNT) KQJ9x KQ109	1♠ CAN BE 2			
	Queen	QJ10 QJX QJ9	KQX KQXX QJ10	AQJ10 (PREFERENCE)	1♦ AT LEAST 4 (	CARDS		
	Jack	J10X J109 KJ10	J109 J108 AJ10	) KJ10 J10X	1NT STRONG			
JUMP OVERCALLS(Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	1098 1097 10X	1098 A109 K10	9 Q109	2 <b>∳</b> FG			
1-Suit: NATURAL NO FORCING	9	H98x H98 98XX 98X 9X	9 Lead promises H	I-> J98x Q987 K987 A987	1NT OPENING:	(14) 15-17		
2-Suit: 1♠-2♠ MAJORS 5-4 1♠/1♦-2NT:♦+♥/♠+♥ 1♠/♦-3♠: ♠+♦/♠+♠	Hi-x	Xx xxXx	xx xxxx		2 OVER 1 RESP	PONSES: FG		
2♥/♠ - 4♣/4♦ SUIT AND OTHER MAJOR STRONG	Lo-x	HxX HxxxX xxX	HxxX HxxxX		SPECIAL BIDS	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE		
Reopening: AS SECOND POSITION	SIGNAL	S IN ORDER OF PRIORIT	Υ		OVER 1♣ (1NT)	2♠ IS MAJORS 2♦ IS 1 MAJOR		
DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS ( Style; Responses; Reopening)		Partner's Lead	Declarer's Lead	Discarding	OVER 1 (1NT)	2♥/♠: NAT AND A MINOR		
1♣-2♠: 5-4 MAJORS 1♠/1♦-2♦: MAJORS 5-5 1♣-3♠: ♠ ♦;	Suit:1st	HI-LOW EVEN	HI-LOW EVEN	ODD ENCOURAGING				
2♥ - 3♥ MINORS GOOD HAND 2♠ - 3♠ THE SAME	2nd	SUIT PREFERENCE	SUIT PREFERENCE		OVER 1♦ (1NT)	2♠ IS MAJORS 2♦ IS FIT		
1♦-2♦:♥ ♠; 1♥-2♥:♠ ♠; 1♥-2NT:♠ ♦; 1♠-2NT:♥ ♦;	3rd				OVER 1♦ (1NT) 2♥/♠:NAT			
1♥/♠-3♠: MINORS 5+5+ WEAK; 1♥-3♦: MINORS 5+5+ STRONG;	NT: 1st	HI-LOW EVEN	HI-LOW EVEN	ODD ENCOURAGING				
VS. NT(vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)	2nd	SUIT PREFERENCE	SUIT PREFERENCE		OVER 1♥ (DBL)	2NT: IS 4 CARDS FIT INVIT+ 3NT: 4+ CARDS FIT FG		
DBL: 5+m 4M; 2♠: MAJORS;	3rd				OVER 1 (DBL) 2NT IS 4 CARDS FIT INVIT+ 3NT: 4+ CARDS FIT FG			
2♦: 1 MAJOR; 2NT: MINORS;	Signals (including Trumps):							
2♥/♠: 5+ AND 1 MINOR; 3♠/3♦: NATURAL;	ON LEAD	O - >ODD ENCOURAGING o	r HIGH EVEN (if On	nly Even Cards)	OVER 1♣/♦ (DB	BL) RDBL: 10+ POINTS		
AGAINST WEAK NT> DOUBLE: POINTS	HI - LOV	V COUNT = EVEN			OVER 1♠ (DBL)	1 <b>1 √ / ♦</b> : 5+ NAT;		
2♠: MAJORS 2♦: 1 MAJOR 2♥/♠: ♥/♠ AND A MINOR					OVER 1♦ (DBL)	1 ♥/♠: NAT 5+ CARDS;		
2NT: MINORS; 3♣/3♦: NATURAL;	DOUBL	ES						
VS.PREEMPTS( Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids)	TAKEO	JT DOUBLES(Style;Respo	nses;Reopening)					
ON 2♥ / ♦ DIRECT CUE BID SHOWS 5 MAJOR AND 5 MINOR	STYLE:	NATURAL DISTR	IBUTION OR ANY S	TRONG HAND				
ON 2♥/♠ -> 4♠ /4♦ SHOWS OTHER MAJOR AND THE SUIT	DBL : N	O PENALTY			SPECIAL FOR	SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES		
BIDS: NATURAL		ING DOUBLE IN 4 POSITION	N (8) 9+POINTS		IN GAME FORCI	IN GAME FORCING SEQUENCES WHEN IT'S SURE THAT		
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS		L,ARTIFICIAL AND COMP	ETITIVE DOUBLE	S/REDOUBLES	WHEN IS CLEAR	R OPPONENTS ARE IN DEFENCE		
OVER 1 ♠ STRONG>		AFTER 1♥ AND 1♠						
DBL: MAJORS 5+ 4+; 1•/♥/•: NAT;		DOUBLE IN COMPETITION : GOOD HAND				OTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE		
1NT: MINORS; 24: NAT;		DBL PENALTY: AFTER A PARTNER'S FORCING PASS				<u> </u>		
2♦/2♥/♠: NAT (WEAK);		OR AFTER A CLEAR P	ARTNER'S PENALT	Y DOUBLE	RKBC 1430			
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE OUT DOUBLE					SPLINTER RAISE	E		
ON 1♥ - DBL -> 1NT:					EXCLUSION			
ON 1♠ THE SAME (2♥ AS 2♦)					PSYCHICS: NO			
REDOUBLE: 9/10 +								

	TICK	MIN	NEG.				I
OPEN	IF ART.	NO. OF	DBL. THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT AUCTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING
1♠	*	2	4♠	11-21 AT LEAST 2 CARDS	NAT LEVEL 1; 2♠: FG; 2♦: 1 MAJOR WEAK;	1 <b>-</b> 1X-1Y-2 <b>-</b> : TRANSF FOR 2 <b>-</b> ;	
				BALANCED 11-14	2♥: 5+♠ 4+♥ 4-8 POINTS; 2♠: INVIT ♠;	1 <b>∳</b> -1X-1Y-2 <b>♦</b> : FG;	
					1♠-3♠: BARRAGE; 1♠-2NT: BAL INVIT;		
1♦		4	4♠	11-21 AT LEAST 4 CARDS	NAT LEVEL 1; 2♠ FG; 2♥ SEE 1♠; 2♠: INVIT ♦;	1♦-1X-1Y-2 <b>♦</b> : TRANSF FOR 2♦;	
				BALANCED 11-14	2♦: FIT WEAK; 1♦-3♦: WEAK;	1♦-1X-1Y-2♦: FG;	
					1♦-2NT: BAL INVIT; 1♦-3♠: INVIT ♠;		
1♥		5	4♠	11-21 AT LEAST 5 CARDS	1♦/1NT: NAT; 2♦: FG ANY; 2♦: FG♦; 2♥ FIT 5-9 POINTS;	1♥-1♠-2♠: GAZZILLI;	2 <b>+</b> : DRURY;
					1♥-2♠: FG 6+♠/5♠ AND A MINOR; 3♠: 4♥ 6-9 POINTS;	1♥-1NT-2♠: GAZZILLI;	
					2NT: 3/4+ CARDS SUPP 10-11 POINTS;	1♥-1♠/1NT-3 IN A SUIT: 14-16 5+/5+;	
					3♦: 4+ CARDS SUPP AND A SINGL FG;	1♥-1♠-1NT-2♠: TRANSF FOR 2♦;	
						1♥-1♠-1NT-2♦: GF;	
1♠		5	4♥	11-21 AT LEAST 5 CARDS	1NT: NAT; 2♠/♦: SEE 1♥; 2♠: FIT 5-9 POINTS;	1∳-1NT-3 IN A SUIT: 14-16 5+/5+;	2 <b>♦</b> : DRURY;
					2NT: 3/4+ CARDS SUPP 10-11 POINTS; 3♠: 6+♥ INVIT;	1♦-1NT-2♦: GAZZILLI;	
					3♦: 4+ CARDS SUPP AND A SINGL FG;		
					3♥: 4♠ 6-9 POINTS;		
1NT			4♠	(14) 15-17 BALANCED	2♠ PUPPET; TRANSF FOR ♠/♥/♦/♠; 1NT-3♠/♥: SHORT AND 5-4 IN MINORS	1NT-2♠-2♦-2♥/♠: 4♠/4♥;	
				CAN HAVE 5M	1NT-3•: MINORS 5+/5+ WEAK; 1NT-3•: MINORS 5+/5+ FG;	1NT-4 <b>♦</b> : 5+♥ 5+♠;	
						,	
2 <b>∳</b>	*	FG	4♠	GAME FORCE ANY DISTRIBUTION OR 22+ BALANCED	2♦: ASKS; 2♥: 5+♠; 2♠: 5+♥;	2 <del>•</del> -2•-2NT: 22-23 BALANCED;	
					2NT: 5+ 5+ IN MAJORS; 3♠: 6+♦; 3♦: 6+♠;	2 <b>-</b> 2 <b>-</b> 2 <b>.</b> NAT 5+ <b>.</b> OR 24 + BAL;	
						,	
2♦	*	6	4♠	WEAK 6 CARDS 4-10	2♥: NAT F1; 2♠: NAT F1;	2♦-2NT-3♦: MINIMUM;	
					2NT: ASKS F1; 3♠: NAT F1;	,	
2♥	*	6	3♠	WEAK 6 CARDS 4-10	2♠: ASKS; 2NT: 5+♠; NEW SUIT F1;		
2♠	*	6	3♥	WEAK 6 CARDS 4-10	2NT:ASKS; 3♠: 5+♥; NEW SUIT F1;		
2NT			4♠	(19) 20-21 BALANCED 5M POSSIBLE	3♠:PUPPET; 3♠/♥ TRNSF; 4♠/4♦/4♥/4♠:SLAM TRY+ IN ♥/♠/♠/♦;	2NT-3♠-3♥: NO MAJ; 2NT-3♠: MINORS;	
3 <b>♠</b>		6	NO	WEAK	NATURAL		
3♦		7	NO	WEAK	NATURAL		
3♥		7	NO	WEAK	NATURAL		
3♠		7	NO	WEAK	NATURAL	High Level Bio	dding
3NT	*		NO	1 SOLID MINOR AKQXXXX +	4 <b>♦</b> : P/C;	CUE BID	
				and the second s	4♦: FORCING IN PARTNER'S SUIT;	SPLINTER	
						RKBC	
4 <b>♠</b>		7	NO	PREEMPTIVE	NATURAL	LEBHENSO	L
4		7	NO	PREEMPTIVE	NATURAL	ASKS FOR Q T	
4♥		7	NO	PREEMPTIVE	NATURAL	5 ACES ( 14 - 03 -	
4♠		7	NO	PREEMPTIVE	NATURAL	EXCLUSIO	
4NT			NO	MINORS 6+/(5)6+	NATURAL	EXCLUSIO	···
5♠			NO	PREEMPTIVE	CUE BID		
5♦			NO	PREEMPTIVE	CUE BID		
5♥			NO	PREEMPTIVE	CUE BID		
5♠			NO	PREEMPTIVE	CUE BID		
5NT			NO	//	//		
INIC		1	NU	//			

## SUPPLEMENTARY SHEETS

#### ROBERTA DI MAURO – ALESSIA ROTOLICO

1 - 2 - FG

1♣	2♣
2 <b>♦</b> =MINIMUM	?

2 <b>♥</b> R	REL	2♠	4 <b>♠</b> UNBAL
		2NT	BAL
		3♣	6+♣
		3♦/♥	NAT UNBAL

1 <b>.</b>	2♣
2♥/♠ =NAT UNBAL	
GOOD HAND	
2NT = BAL 18-19	

 $1 \longrightarrow 2$  (SEE  $1 \longrightarrow 2$ )

1M-2♣

1♥-2♣

2•	12-15HP MIN excluding two-suiter 5+ ♥/ 4♠	MIN
2♥	5+♥/ 4+♠ 12-21 HP <b>MIN/MAX</b>	MIN/MAX ♥/♠
2♠	5+♥/ 4+♦ 16+ HP <b>MAX</b>	MAX ♥/♦
2NT	a) 6+♥ 16+ HP MAX b) 5♥-3-3-2 15-20 HP MAX	MAX 5+ ♥
3♣	5♥/4♣ 16+ HP <b>MAX</b>	
3♦	6♥/4♣ 16+ HP <b>MAX</b>	
3♥	5♥/5♣, ♦ SGL16+ HP MAX	MAX
3♠	5♥/5♣, ♠ SGL 16+ HP MAX	<b>▼/</b> ♣
3NT	5♥/ 4♦/ 4♣ 18+ HP <b>MAX</b>	

#### 14-24

<b>2\( \)</b>	12-15HP <b>MIN</b> excluding two-suiter 5+♠ / 4+♥	MIN
2♥	5+ <b>♠</b> / 4+♥ 12-21 HP <b>MIN/MAX</b>	MIN/MAX ♠/♥
2♠	5+ <b>♠</b> / 4+ <b>♦</b> 16+ HP <b>MAX</b>	MAX <b>♠/</b> ♦
2NT	a) 6+♠ 16+ HP MAX b) 5♠-3-3-2 15-20 HP MAX	MAX 5+ <b>♠</b>
3♣	5♠/4♣ 16+ HP <b>MAX</b>	
3♦	6♠/4♣ 16+ HP <b>MAX</b>	N/A V
3♥	5♠/5♠, ♦ <b>SGL</b> 16+ HP <b>MAX</b>	MAX •⁄. <b>*</b>
3♠	5♠/5♠, ♠ SGL 16+ HP MAX	\$/\$
3NT	5♠/ 4♠/ 4♣ 18+ HP <b>MAX</b>	

#### **1NT-2**♣ = **PUPPET**

2•	AT LEAST ONE 4M
2♥	5♥
2♠	5♠

1NT-2 = 5+ 1NT-2 = 5+

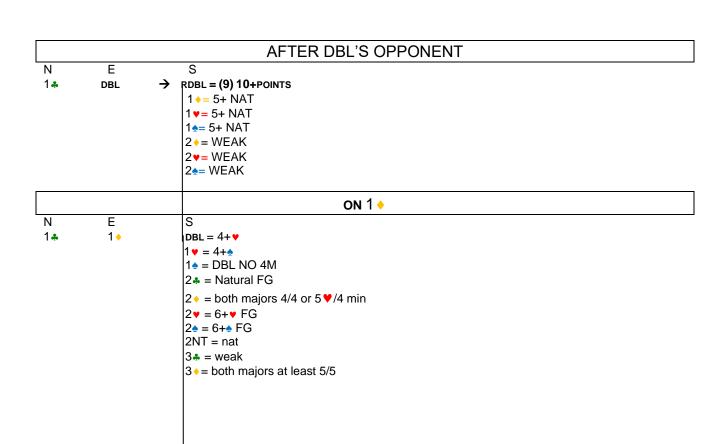
1NT - 2 = 6 + 4 1NT - 2NT = 6 + 4

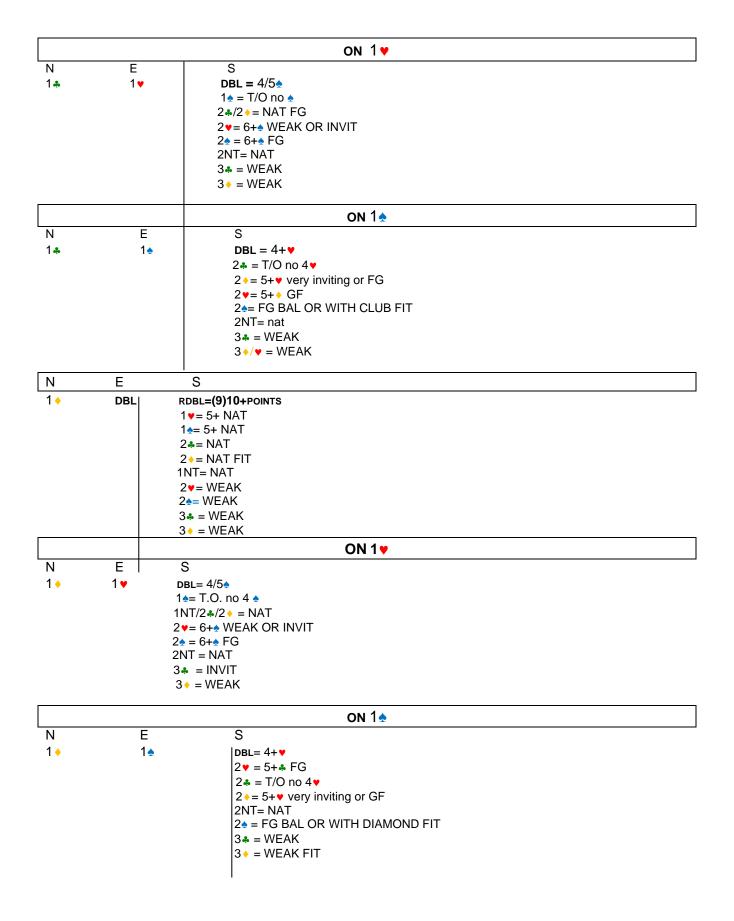
1NT- 3♣ = MINORS WEAK HAND

1NT - 3 = MINORS FG +

1NT- 3♥ = SHORTNESS AND 5-4 IN MINORS

1NT- 3♠ = SHORTNESS AND 5-4 IN MINORS





# **GAZZILLI**

A	R		A		R		A	
1	1.	F1					2♥	5♥ e 4+ <b>♣</b> 12-14
1♥	14	4+ <b>A</b> 4+hp					24	16+ with 3+♠
				Gazzilli:	2•	Relay (7)8+	2N	5-5 with an other suit
				• Nat or a			3*	NAT 16+
			2*	strong hand.			3♦	NAT 16+
				• 6M-4m,			3♥	6+ <b>♥</b> 16+
				are not			3♠	FIT STRONG
				included			3N	17-19 BAL
					2N	4-7 0-1 <b>▼</b>		
					3♥	♥ fit forcing		
					3♠	6+ <b>♠</b> inv		

A	R		A		R		A										
1 🔻	1N	Nat					2 🔻	5 <b>v</b> e 4+ <b>♣</b> 12-14									
1	IN	4-10					2♠	16+ 3+•									
				Gazzilli: • Nat or a	2•	Relay (7)8+	2N	5-5 with an other suit									
			2*	strong			3*	NAT 16+									
			2 <del></del>	hand.	nand.	nand.	nana.	nana.	nand.	nand.	nana.	nand.			ì	<b>3</b> ♦ NAT 16+	NAT 16+
				6M-4m,		m 6+ <b>▼</b>	6+ <b>♥</b> 16+										
				are not			3♠	6-5 16+									
				included			3N	17-19 BAL									
					24	4/7 54 in mino rs											
					2N	4/7 55 in mino rs											

	A	R			_
	1 🛦	1N	Nat 4-10	A	
Gazzilli:  Nat or a strong hand.  6M-4m, are not included	2*	2♦	Relais 8+hp	2 • 2 • 2 N 3 • 3 • 3 • 3 N	3 ▼ 16+  5 ▼ 4+ ♣ 12-15  5-5 with an other suit  NAT 16+  NAT 16+  4 ▼ 16+  6+ ♠ 16+  17-19 BAL
		2♥	Nat S.O		
		2♠	S.O		
		2N	Weak three suited or 5-5 in minors or 5m-4 ♥-3om-1 ♠		

### 2 **F**G

#### **ANSWERS**

 $2 \bullet = ASKS$ 

2**♥** = 5+♠

2**♠** = 5+**♥** 

2NT = 5 + 5 + IN MAJORS

3♣ = 6+◆

3 ♦ = 6+♣