

DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING		LEADS AND SIGNALS			WBFC Convention Card 2.19 
OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; 1/2 Level; Reopening)		OPENING LEADS STYLE			
X: Nat		Lead	In Partner's Suit		
Responses: New Suit 7-15 1NT: Nat 15-17	Suit	3rd and 5th	same		
1♥/1♥1♠- 2♣- P - 2♦ ask for major	NT	Attitude	Count	Category:	U21
	Subseq			Country:	Italy
	Other:			Event:	International Event
				Players:	Ramazzotti G. - Sanmartino F.
1NT OVERCALL (2ND/4TH Live; Responses; Reopening)		LEADS			SYSTEM SUMMARY
1NT: Nat 15-17	Lead	Vs. Suit	Vs. NT	GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE	
Responses: Stayman(also withou major), Trasfer	Ace	Ace or AK ask preference	AK ask preference	Natural 5 cards major	
	King	KQ or AK ask count	KQ or AK ask count	1♠ may be only 2 cards (with bal 12-14) or balanced hand with diamond	
	Queen	QJ+	QJ+	1♦ unbalanced with 4+♦	
	Jack	J10+	J10+	strong NT (15-17)	
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	109 or doubleton	109 or doubleton	2♣ FG	
1-Suit: Nat	9	98 or doubleton	98 or doubleton or attitude	2♦ bal 18-19	
2-Suit: Weak	Hi-x	even number		2 over 1 is FG	
	Lo-x	odd numer			
Reopening: 2nd position,	SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY			SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE	
DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopen)		Partners Lead	Declarer's Lead	Discarding	op. 1♠ resp. 2♦ weak in ♥ or ♣ (6 cards)
Ghestem	Suit:1st	Count/preference	Count	odd enc even disc	op. 1♠ resp. 2♥ = 5-7 p. 54 ♠♥
	2nd	Suit preference	Suit preference		op. 1♠ resp. 2♥ = 8-9 p. 54 ♠♥□
	3rd				op. 1♦ resp. 2♥ = 5-7 p. 54 ♠♥□
VS. NT (vs. Strong / Weak; Reopening; PH)	NT: 1st	Count	Count	odd enc even disc	op. 1♦ resp. 2♥ = 8-9 p. 54 ♠♥□
X: 5+ minor and 4+ major; vs 1NT weak: 1NT point	2nd	odd enc even disc	Suit preference		
	3rd				
2♣: Landy	Signals (including Trumps):eventually suit preference				
2♦: 6+ in a major	Smith				
2♥: 5+♥ and 4+ minor					
2♠: 5+♠ and 4+ minor	DOUBLES				
2NT: 54+ minor	TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)				
VS. PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids)	Distributional or any strong hand				
	responses: Cuebid = F1R; 1NT constructive over				
	Jump new suit = invitational				
				SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES	
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS	SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES/REDOUBLES				
Natural overcall	in 1♠/1♦ on 1♥/1♠ overcall, X need other 4+ major				
	in 1♠ on 1♦ overcall X: 4+♥				
				IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE	
				over our 1♠ op. and 1♦ overcall play trsf (ex. dbl = 5+♥, 1♥= 5+♠ ecc.)	
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE OUT DOUBLE				RKBC 1430	
new suit at 1 level NF 5+ card; RDBL = 10+ F1R;					
jump 2 in a major two suiter NF				Psychics: No	

STRONG ♣-HANDS

1♣ - 1♦ - 2♥ = 16-21 1-suit ♣ hand or 16-21 5+♣ 4♥

1♣ - 1♥ - 2♦ = 16-21 1-suit ♣ hand or 16-21 5+♣ 4♦

1♣ - 1PI - 2♦ = 16-21 1-suit ♣ hand or 16-21 5+♣ 4♦

1♣ - 1♦ - 2♥ - 2♠ = positive bid FG

Answers:

2NT = 18-21 1-suit ♣ hand without 3♦

3♣ = 16-21 5♣ 4♥

3♦ = 16-21 6+♣ 4+♥

3♥ = 16-21 1-suit ♣ hand with 3♦

3♠ = 16-17 1-suit ♣ hand without 3♦

4♣ = 6+♣ 5♥

1♣ - 1♥ - 2♦ - 2♠ = positive bid FG

Answers:

2NT = 18-21 1-suit ♣ hand without 3♥

3♣ = 16-21 5♣ 4♦

3♦ = 16-21 6+♣ 4+♦

3♥ = 16-21 1-suit ♣ hand with 3♥

3♠ = 16-17 1-suit ♣ hand without 3♥

4♣ = 6+♣ 5♦

1♣ - 1♠ - 2♦ - 2♥ = positive bid FG

Answers:

2♠ = 16-17 1-suit ♣ hand without 3♠

2NT = 18-21 1-suit ♣ hand without 3♠

3♣ = 16-21 5♣ 4♦

3♦ = 16-21 6+♣ 4+♦

3♥ = 16-21 1-suit ♣ hand with 3♠

4♣ = 6+♣ 5♦

1♣ - 1♦/1♥/1♠/1NT - 3♣ = 14-16 6+♣

1♣ - 1NT - 2NT = 1-suit ♣ hand 16-21

1♣/1♦ - 1♦/1♥/1♠ - 2NT = 16-21 4♦/♥/♠ → 3♣ = 7+ ask

→ 3♦ = 15-16

3♥ = 17-21 sgl

3♠ = 17-21 void

GAZZILLI 1♦ OPENING

1♦ - 1♥ - 1NT = 15-21 1-suit ♦ hand or 15-21 5+♦ and 4+♣

Answers:

2♣ = 8+ FG → 2♦ = 15-21 1-suit ♦ hand without 3♥

2♥ = 15-17 with 3♥

2♠ = 15-21 5+♦ 4♣ without 3♥

2NT = 18-21 5+♦ 4♣ 3♥

3♦ = 18-21 6♦ 3♥ without sgl

3♣/3♠ = 18-21 6♦ 3♥ sgl♣/♠

2♦ = weak also without ♦ support

2♥ = weak 5+

2NT = weak (without 5♥ and 2♦)

3♣ = weak 4♥ and 6♣

3♥ = 6+♥ FG

1♦ - 1♠ - 1NT = 15-21 1-suit ♦ hand or 15-21 5+♦ and 4+♣

Answers:

2♣ = 8+ FG → 2♦ = 15-21 1-suit ♦ hand without 3♠

2♥ = 15-17 with 3♠

2♠ = 15-21 5+♦ 4♣ without 3♠

2NT = 15-17 4441♠ or 5440♠

3♦ = 18-21 6♦ 3♠ without sgl

3♣/3♥ = 18-21 6♦ 3♠ sgl♣/♥

3♠ = 18-21 5+♦ 4♣ 3♠

2♦ = weak also without ♦ support

2♥ = FG 5+♠ 5+♥

2NT = weak (without 5♠ and 2♦)

3♣ = weak 4♠ and 6♣

3♠ = FG 6+♠

1♦ - 1♥/1♠ - 2♦ = may be 5th

1♦ - 1♥/1♠ - 3♣ = 5+♦ 5♣ 15-21

1♦ - 1♥/1♠/1NT - 3♦ = 14-16 6+♦

DOUBLE CHECK-BACK

1♣ - 1♦/1♥/1♠ - 1♥/1♠/1NT :

2♣ = invitational trsf to 2♦

1♣ - 1♦/1♥/1♠ - 1♥/1♠/1NT/2♣ :
2♦ = F.G.

1♦ - 1♥ - 1♠ :
2♣ = invitational trsf to 2♦

1♦ - 1♥/1♠ - 1♠/2♣ :
2♦ = FG

GAZZILLI 1♥/1♠ OPENING

1♥1♠ - 1♠/1NT - 2♣ = Gazzilli: 16-21 5+♥ or 12-15 5♥ 4♣

1♥ - 1♠/1NT - 3♥ = 14-15 6+♥

1♠ - 1NT - 3♠ = 14-15 6+♠

1♥ - 1♠/1NT - 3♣/3♦ = 15-17 5+♥ 5♣/♦

1♠ - 1NT - 3♣/3♦/3♥ = 15-17 5+♠ 5♣/♦/♥

1♥ - 1P/1NT - 2NT = 16-21 6+♥ 4♣/♦ → 3♣ = ask → 3♦ = 4♦
3♥ = 4♣

1♠ - 1NT - 2NT = 16-21 6+♠ 4♣/♦/♥ → 3♣ = ask → 3♦ = 4♦
3♥ = 4♣
3♠ = 4♠

2♣ OPENING FG

Answers:

2♦ = waiting → 2♥ = bal 24+ or any unbal hand with at least 4♥ (may be canapé style)

2♠ = any unbal hand with at least 4♠ (may be canapé style)

2SA = bal 22/23

3♣ = 1-suit hand ♣

3♦ = 1-suit hand ♦

3♥ = 5+♣ 4♦

3♠ = 5+♦ 4+♣

2♥ = 5+♠

2♠ = 5+♥

2SA = 5-5 or 6-4 majour

3♣ = 6+♦

3♦ = 6+♣

3♥ = 5-5 or 6-4 minor, sgl♥

3♠ = 5-5 or 6-4 minor, sgl♠

2♦ OPENING BAL 18/19 (without 5th majour)

Answers:

2♥ = 4+♠ (may be 4p 5+♣ in a weak hand)

6+♣/6+♦/6+♠ slam try

2p = to play 2NT/3NT

5+♥ FG

4♥ 5+♦ FG

4c 5+♣ FG

6+♣ sgl♦ FG

6+♦ sgl♣ FG

2NT = weak 6+♣

weak 5+♥

6+♥ slam try

any bal hand without 4th majour slam try

3♣ = Puppet or 5+♥ 4♠ FG+

3♦ = 5+♠ 4+♥ FG+

3♥ = 5-5 or 6-4 minor sgl♥

3♠ = 5-5 or 6-4 minor sgl♠

3NT = 5+♠ 5+♥ FG+

4♣ = trsf to 4♥

4♦ = trsf to 4♠

1♥/1♠ – DBL – 2♥/2♠

1♥ - DBL - 2♥ → DBL = TO without 4♠

2♠ = weak 4+♠

2NT = F1R weak minors or 4♠ invitational+

3♣/3♦ = weak 5+♣/♦

3♥ = 5♠ FG

3♠ = invitational 5♠

3NT = to play

1♠ - DBL - 2♠ → DBL = TO without 4♥ (may have 5♥ inv+)

2NT = F1R weak minors or 4♥ invitational+

3♣/3♦ = weak 5+♣/♦

3♥ = 4/5♥ weak

3♠ = 5♥ FG

3NT = to play

1♣/1♦ - 1♥/1♠ - Pass

1♣/1♦ - 1♥/1♠ - pass → 2♣/2♦ = cue (also 3♥/p invitational+)
2NT = 4♥/P invitational
3♣/3♦ = 4♥ FG
3♦/3♣ = 4♥/♠ 6-9
3♥/3♠ = 4♥/♠ preemptive
4♣/4♦ = void♣/♦

1♣/1♦ - 1♥ - Pass - 1♠

1♣/1♦ - 1♥ - Pass - 1♠ = 4+♠ → 2♦ = 12+ may have 3♠
2♠ = 3♠ weak
2NT = 4♠ invitational
3♣ = 6/4 strong
3♠ = 4♠ weak

1♣ - overcall

1♣ - DBL → RIDBL = 10+
1♦/1♥/1P = 5+♦/♥/♠ max 9
1NT = sign off
2♣ = weak
2♦/2♥/2♠ = 5♦/♥/♠ 4+♣ max 9

1♣ - 1♦ → DBL = 5+♥
1♥ = 5+♠
1P = 4♥
2♣ = nat
2♦ = majors
2♥ = 4♠ 10+
2♠ = FM without majors
2NT = nat
3♣ = 6+♣ weak

1♣ - 1♥ → DBL = 4/5♠
1P = TO without 4♠
2♣/2♦ = nat
2♥ = 6+♠ max 10
2♠ = 6+♠ forcing
2NT = nat
3♣ = 6+♣ weak
3♦ = 5♠ 5♣ FG

3♥ = 5♠ 5♦ FG

1♣ - 1♠ → DBL = 4+♥

2♦ = 5+♥

2♥ = 5+♦

2♠ = FG without 4♥

3♦/3♥ = 6+♦/♥ sign off

1♦ - overcall

1♦ - DBL → RIDBL = 10+

1♥/1♠/2♣ = 5+♥/♠/♣ max 9

1NT = sign off

2♥/2♠ = 5+♥/♠ max 9

3♣ = invitational ♦

1♦ - 1♥ → DBL = 4/5♠

1♠ = TO without 4♠

1NT/2♣ = nat

2♥ = 6+♠ max 10

2♠ = 6+♠ forcing

3♣ = invitational ♦

1♦ - 1♠ → DBL = 4+♥

1NT = weak

2♣ = 5+♥

2♥ = 5+♣

2♠ = FG without 4♥

3♣ = invitational ♦

Lebenshol