DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	NSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING LEADS AND SIGNALS						WBF Convention Card 2.19		
OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; 1/2 Level; Reopening)	OPENING	OPENING LEADS STYLE					A		
X: Nat		Lead In Partner's Suit			Suit				
Responses: New Suit 7-15 1NT: Nat 15-17	Suit	3rd and 5th		same		-			
1♦/1♥1♠- 2♣- P - 2♦ ask for major	NT	Attitude		Count		Category:	U21		
	Subseq				Country:	Italy			
	Other:					Event:	International Event		
							Ramazzotti G Sanmartino F.		
INT OVERCALL (2ND/4TH Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS					SYSTEM S	UMMARY		
1NT: Nat 15-17	Lead	Vs. Suit		Vs. NT		GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE			
Responses: Stayman(also withou major), Trasfer	Ace	Ace or AK ask preference		AK ask preference		Natural 5 cards major			
	King	KQ or AK ask count		KQ or AK ask count		1♣ may be only 2 cards (with bal 12-14) or balanced hand with diamond			
	Queen	QJ+		QJ+		1♦ unbalanced with 4+♦			
	Jack	J10+		J10+		strong NT (15-17)			
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	109 or doubleton		109 or doubleton		2♠ FG			
1-Suit: Nat	9	98 or doubleton		98 or doubleton or attitude		2♦ bal 18-19			
2-Suit: Weak	Hi-x	Hi-x even number				2 over 1 is FG			
	Lo-x odd numer								
Reopening: 2nd position,	SIGNALS	SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY				SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE			
DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopen)		Partners Lead	Declarer's	rer's Lead Discarding		op. 1♣ resp. 2♦ weak in ♥ or ♠ (6 cards)			
Ghestem	Suit:1st	Count/preference	Count	odd enc even disc		op. 1♣ resp. 2♥ = 5-7 p. 54 ♠♥			
	2nd	Suit preference	Suit prefer	uit preference		op. 1♣ resp. 2♥ = 8-9 p. 54 ♠♥□			
	3rd			op. 1♦ resp. 2♥ = 5-7 p. 54 ♠♥□					
	NT: 1st	t Count Count		odd enc even disc		op. 1♦ resp. 2♥ = 8-9 p. 54 ≜ ♥□			
VS. NT (vs. Strong / Weak; Reopening; PH)	2nd	odd enc even disc	Suit prefer	rence			·		
X: 5+ minor and 4+ major; vs 1NT weak: 1NT point	3rd								
2♣: Landy	Signals (ir	Signals (including Trumps):eventually suit preference							
2♦: 6+ in a major	Smith								
2♥: 5+♥ and 4+ minor									
?♠: 5+♠ and 4+ minor	DOUBLE	DOUBLES							
2NT: 54+ minor	TAKEOU	DOUBLES (Style; Res	ponses; Red	opening)					
/S. PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids)	Distributional or any strong hand								
	responses: Cuebid = F1R; 1NT constructive over								
	Jump new suit = invitational								
							SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES		
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS	SPECIAL	ARTIFICIAL AND COM	IPETITIVE D	OUBLES/R	EDOUBLES				
Natural overcall	in 1♣/1♦ on 1♥/1♠ overcall, X need other 4+ major								
	in 1e on 1e overcall X: 4+♥								
						IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE			
		<u> </u>					over our 1♣ op. and 1♦ overcall play trsf (ex. dbl = 5+♥, 1♥= 5+♠ ecc.)		
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE OUT DOUBLE						RKBC 1430			
new suit at 1 level NF 5+ card; RDBL = 10+ F1R;						1400	٠		
						Psychics: N			
jump 2 in a major two suiter NF							NO		

OPENING B	DESCRIP	TIONS					
pening	Artificial	icial Min. Neg Dble th Description		Description	Responses	Subsequent Auction	Passed Hand Bidding
÷	*	2		point 12-21	natural at 1 level; 2♣ = GF; 2♦= weak in a major	1♣-1♦-1♥/1≜= F1R; 1♣-1♦/1♥/1≜-1♥/1≜/1NT - 2♣	
*				may be 2 cards with bal 12-14	2♥ = 5-7 with 54♠♥ ; 2♥ = 8-9 with 54♠♥	trsf to 2♦; 1♣-1♦/1♥/1≜-1♥/1≜/1NT - 2♦ FG	
÷				may be 4/5♦ bal 12-14		1 ♣ -1♦/1♥/1NT first jump= strong 5/6 or 1-suit club hand	
•	*	4	1	10-22 unbalanced	natural at 1 level; 2♣ = GF; 2♥ = 5-7 with 54♠♥ ; 2♥ = 8	1♦-1♥/1♠-1♠: 2♣ invitational trsf to 2♦; 1♦-1♥/1♣-1♠: 2♦	
•					with 54 ≜ ♥	1♦-1♥/1≜-1NT=strong	
۷		5		Nat 12-21	nat at 1 level; 2♣ = GF; 2♥=fit 3° 5-9; 2NT=fit 3/4	1♥-1♠/1NT-2♣=Gazzilli	
۷					invit.; 3♣=fit 4° 6-9; 3♦= fit4 and sgl FG; 3♥=preem		
¢		5		Nat 12-21	nat at 1 level; 2. = GF; 2. = fit 3° 5-9; 2NT=fit 3	1 ≜- 1NT-2 ♣ =Gazzilli	
٠					invit. or 4 with 6-9; 3♣=invit with 6+♥; 3♦= fit4		
\$					and sgl FG; 3♥= fit 4 invit; 3♠=preemptive		
NT				15-17 bal	2♣ = asking (dont promise majors) ; 2♦-2♥-2♠-2NT =	1NT-2♣-2♦= no majors; 1NT-2♣-2♥=4♥ may have 4♠	
NT					TRSF;	1NT-2 ♣ -2 ≜ =4 ≜	
*	*	0		Game Forcing	2 ♦ =waiting; 2 ♥ =5° ♠ ; 2 ♠ =5° ♥	2 ♣ -2 ♦ -2 ♥ = 4+♥ or 24+ bal	
2*	*	2		18-19 (20) bal	2♥=4+♠ or strong 1-suit; 2♠=5+♥ or NT hand; 2NT=	2♦-2♥-2NT=4°♠, 2♦-2♠-2NT trsf; 2♦-3♣-3♦=1 or 2	
<u>2</u> ♦					trsf to 3♣; 3♣=Puppet or 54♥♠; 3♦=54♠♥, 3♥/3♠=	major	
•					both minor and shortless; 3NT=55 major; 4♣/♦ trsf		
Y		6		weak	new suit =F1R; 2NT=Ougust		
! ♠		6		weak	new suit =F1R; 2NT=Ougust		
2NT				20-21 bal, may have 5° major	3 ≜ =Puppet; 3♦/3♥=trsf; 3 ≜ =both minor	2NT-3 ♣ -3 ♦ =1 or 2 major; 3♥=no 4+ major	
NT						3 ≜ =5° ≜ ; 3NT=5+♥	
		7		preemptive	new suit F1R		
•		7		preemptive	new suit F1R		
\$♥		7		preemptive	new suit F1R		
4		7		preemptive	new suit F1R		
NT	*			gambling			
*		8		preemptive			
•		8		preemptive			
¥		8		preemptive			
A		8		preemptive			
INT							
*		_					
5 +							
5 Y	 						
	DIDE			l			
	sids (1st and	2nd round contro	DI);4NT RKCE	3 1430; 5NT=ask for King; After 4NT	TIRST STEP ASK FOR TRUMP QUEEN		
plinters							

STRONG ♣-HANDS

1 - 1 = 16 - 21 = 16 - 21 - 21 = 16 - 21 - 21 = 16 - 2 $1 \clubsuit - 1 \heartsuit - 2 \blacklozenge = 16-21$ 1-suit \ hand or 16-21 5+\ 4 \ $4 \blacklozenge$ 1♣ - 1PI - 2♦ = 16-21 1-suit ♣ hand or 16-21 5+♣ 4♦ $1 \bigstar - 1 \bigstar - 2 \bigstar - 2 \bigstar = \text{positive bid FG}$ Answers: 2NT = 18-21 1-suit \clubsuit hand without $3 \blacklozenge$ 3♣ = 16-21 5♣ 4♥ 3♦ = 16-21 6+♣ 4+♥ 3 = 16-21 1-suit \clubsuit hand with $3 \blacklozenge$ 3 = 16-17 1-suit \clubsuit hand without $3 \diamondsuit$ 4 = 6 + 5 = 5 = 51 - 1 = -2 = positive bid FGAnswers: 2NT = 18-21 1-suit \clubsuit hand without $3 \clubsuit$ 3♣ = 16-21 5♣ 4♦ 3♦ = 16-21 6+♣ 4+♦ 3 = 16-21 1-suit \clubsuit hand with 3 = 16-213 = 16-17 1-suit \Rightarrow hand without 3 = 16-171 - 1 - 2 - 2 = positive bid FGAnswers: 2 = 16-17 1-suit \Rightarrow hand without 3 = 16-172NT = 18-21 1-suit \clubsuit hand without $3\clubsuit$ 3♣ = 16-21 5♣ 4♦ 3♦ = 16-21 6+♣ 4+♦ 3 = 16-21 1-suit \clubsuit hand with $3 \clubsuit$ 4**♦** = 6+**♦** 5**♦** 1 - 1 / 1 / 1 / 1 / 1 / 11 - 1NT - 2NT = 1-suit + 16-21 $1 \neq /1 \diamond - 1 \diamond /1 \lor /1 \diamond - 2NT = 16-21 4 \diamond / \lor / \diamond \rightarrow 3 \diamond = 7 + ask$ \rightarrow 3 \blacklozenge = 15-16

GAZZILLI 1 OPENING

1 ← - 1 ♥ - 1NT = 15-21 1-suit ◆ hand or 15-21 5+♦ and 4+♣ Answers: $2 = 8 + FG \rightarrow 2 = 15-21$ 1-suit \blacklozenge hand without $3 \checkmark$ 2 = 15-17 with 3 = 15-172 = 15 - 21 5 + 4 without 3 = 15 - 21 5 + 42NT = 18-21 5+♦ 4♣ 3♥ $3 \bullet = 18-21 \ 6 \bullet \ 3 \forall$ without sgl 3♣/3♠ = 18-21 6♦ 3♥ sgl♣/♠ $2 \blacklozenge =$ weak also without \blacklozenge support 2**♥**= weak 5+ $2NT = weak (without 5 \lor and 2 \blacklozenge)$ $3 = \text{weak } 4 \forall \text{ and } 6 \Rightarrow$ $3 \checkmark = 6 + \checkmark FG$ $1 \bullet - 1 \bullet - 1$ NT = 15-21 1-suit \bullet hand or 15-21 5+ \bullet and 4+ \bullet Answers: $2 = 8 + FG \rightarrow 2 = 15-21$ 1-suit \Rightarrow hand without 3 = 15-212 = 15-17 with 3 = 15-17 $2 \bigstar = 15-21 5+ \bigstar 4 \bigstar$ without $3 \bigstar$ $2NT = 15-17 4441 \clubsuit \text{ or } 5440 \clubsuit$ $3 \blacklozenge = 18-21 6 \blacklozenge 3 \blacklozenge$ without sgl 3 4/3 = 18-21 6 3sgl/3♠ = 18-21 5+♦ 4♣ 3♠ $2 \blacklozenge =$ weak also without \blacklozenge support 2**♥**= FG 5+♠ 5+♥ $2NT = weak (without 5 \bigstar and 2 \bigstar)$ 3 = weak 4 and 6 and 6 $3 \bigstar = FG 6 + \bigstar$ $1 \diamond - 1 \checkmark / 1 \diamond - 2 \diamond = may be 5th$ $1 \blacklozenge - 1 \checkmark / 1 \blacklozenge - 3 \blacklozenge = 5 + \blacklozenge 5 \blacklozenge 15 - 21$ 1 - 1 / 1 / 1 / 1 = 3 = 14 - 166 +

DOUBLE CHECK-BACK

 $1 \clubsuit - 1 \bigstar / 1 \And / 1 \bigstar - 1 \And / 1 \bigstar / 1 NT : 2 \bigstar = invitational trsf to 2 \bigstar$

 $1 \bigstar - 1 \bigstar / 1 \blacktriangledown / 1 \bigstar - 1 \blacktriangledown / 1 \bigstar / 1 NT / 2 \bigstar :$ $2 \bigstar = F.G.$

 $1 \diamond - 1 \heartsuit - 1 \bigstar$: $2 \bigstar =$ invitational trsf to $2 \diamond$

 $1 \blacklozenge - 1 \checkmark / 1 \blacklozenge - 1 \blacklozenge / 2 \clubsuit :$ $2 \blacklozenge = FG$

GAZZILLI 1♥/1♠ OPENING

1♥1♠ - 1♠/1NT - 2♣ = Gazzilli: 16-21 5+♥ or 12-15 5♥ 4♣

1♥ - 1♠/1NT - 3♥ = 14-15 6+♥

1**♠** - 1NT - 3**♠** = 14-15 6+**♠**

1♥ - 1♠/1NT - 3♣/3♦ = 15-17 5+♥ 5♣/♦

1♠ - 1NT - 3♣/3♦/3♥ = 15-17 5+♠ 5♣/♦/♥

 $1 \checkmark - 1P/1NT - 2NT = 16-21 \ 6 + \checkmark 4 \cancel{4} / \diamond \rightarrow 3 \cancel{4} = ask \rightarrow 3 \diamond = 4 \diamond$ $3 \checkmark = 4 \cancel{4} \diamond$ $1 \cancel{4} - 1NT - 2NT = 16-21 \ 6 + \cancel{4} \cancel{4} / \cancel{4} / \checkmark \rightarrow 3 \cancel{4} = ask \rightarrow 3 \diamond = 4 \diamond$ $3 \checkmark = 4 \cancel{4} \diamond$ $3 \checkmark = 4 \cancel{4} \diamond$ $3 \cancel{4} = 4 \cancel{4} \diamond$

2 OPENING FG

Answers:

 $3 \bigstar = 5-5$ or 6-4 minor, sgl \bigstar

2 OPENING BAL 18/19 (without 5th majour)

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Answers:
2 = 4 + 4 (may be 4p 5+ 4 in a weak hand)
                                                6+ 4/6 + 6/6 + slam try
2p = to play 2NT/3NT
                                           5+♥ FG
                                          4♥ 5+♦ FG
                                          4c 5+♣ FG
                                          6+♣ sgl♦ FG
                                          6+♦ sgl♣ FG
2NT = \text{weak } 6+\clubsuit
                                                          weak 5+♥
                                                           6+♥ slam try
                                                           any bal hand without 4th majour slam try
3 \clubsuit = Puppet or 5+ \checkmark 4 \bigstar FG+
3 \blacklozenge = 5 + \bigstar 4 + \blacktriangledown FG +
3 = 5-5 or 6-4 minor sgl
3 \bigstar = 5-5 or 6-4 minor sgl \bigstar
3NT = 5 + 45 + FG +
4 = \text{trsf to } 4 \forall
4 \neq \text{trsf to } 4 \neq \text{trsf t
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$1 \vee /1 = DBL - 2 \vee /2$

1♥ - DBL - 2♥ → DBL = TO without 4♠ 2♠ = weak 4+♠ 2NT = F1R weak minors or 4♠ invitational+ 3♣/3♦ = weak 5+♣/♠ 3♥ = 5♠ FG 3♠ = innvitational 5♠ 3NT = to play

1♠ - DBL - 2♠ → DBL = TO without 4♥ (may have 5♥ inv+) 2NT = F1R weak minors or 4♥ invitational+ 3♠/3♦ = weak 5+♠/♦ 3♥ = 4/5♥ weak 3♠ = 5♥ FG3NT = to play

1**♣**/1**♦** - 1♥ /1**♠** - Pass

 $1 \bigstar / 1 \bigstar - 1 \checkmark / 1 \bigstar - pass \rightarrow 2 \bigstar / 2 \bigstar = cue (also 3 \lor / p invitational+)$ $2NT = 4 \lor / P invitational$ $3 \bigstar / 3 \bigstar = 4 \lor FG$ $3 \bigstar / 3 \bigstar = 4 \lor / \bigstar 6-9$ $3 \lor / 3 \bigstar = 4 \lor / \bigstar preemptive$ $4 \bigstar / 4 \bigstar = void \bigstar / \bigstar$

1**♣**/1♦ - 1♥ - Pass - 1♠

 $1 \bigstar / 1 \blacklozenge - 1 \blacktriangledown - Pass - 1 \bigstar = 4 + \bigstar \twoheadrightarrow 2 \blacklozenge = 12 + may have 3 \bigstar 2 \bigstar = 3 \bigstar weak$ $2 \bigstar = 3 \bigstar weak$ $2 NT = 4 \bigstar invitational$ $3 \bigstar = 6/4 \text{ strong}$ $3 \bigstar = 4 \bigstar weak$

1♣ - overcall

 $1 \bigstar - DBL \Rightarrow RIDBL = 10+$ $1 \bigstar / 1 \checkmark / 1 \heartsuit / 1 P = 5 + \bigstar / \heartsuit / P \max 9$ 1NT = sign off $2 \bigstar = weak$ $2 \bigstar / 2 \checkmark / 2 \bigstar = 5 \bigstar / \heartsuit / P 4 + \bigstar \max 9$

1♥ = 5+♠ $1\mathbf{P} = 4\mathbf{\forall}$ 2**♣** = nat $2 \blacklozenge = majours$ 2♥ = 4♠ 10+ $2 \bigstar = FM$ without majours 2NT = nat3 = 6 +weak $1 \bigstar - 1 \checkmark \rightarrow DBL = 4/5 \bigstar$ 1P = TO without $4 \bigstar$ $2 \neq 2 = nat$ 2**♥** = 6+**♠** max 10 $2 \bigstar = 6 + \bigstar$ forcing 2NT = nat3 = 6 +weak 3♦= 5♦ 5♥ FG

 $1 \bigstar - 1 \bigstar \rightarrow DBL = 5 + \bigstar$

$$1 \bigstar - 1 \bigstar \rightarrow DBL = 4 + \checkmark$$
$$2 \bigstar = 5 + \checkmark$$
$$2 \bigstar = FG \text{ without } 4 \curlyvee$$
$$3 \bigstar / 3 \blacktriangledown = 6 + \bigstar / \checkmark \text{ sign off}$$

1 - overcall

$$1 \bullet - \text{DBL} \xrightarrow{\rightarrow} \text{RIDBL} = 10+$$

$$1 \checkmark / 1 \bigstar / 2 \bigstar = 5 + \checkmark / \bigstar / \bigstar \text{ max } 9$$

$$1 \text{NT} = \text{sign off}$$

$$2 \checkmark / 2 \bigstar = 5 + \checkmark / \bigstar \text{ max } 9$$

$$3 \bigstar = \text{invitational} \blacklozenge$$

$$1 \blacklozenge - 1 \blacktriangledown \twoheadrightarrow \mathsf{DBL} = 4/5 \bigstar$$

 $1 \triangleq$ = TO without $4 \triangleq$ 1NT/2 \clubsuit = nat $2 \checkmark$ = 6+ \bigstar max 10 $2 \clubsuit$ = 6+ \bigstar forcing $3 \clubsuit$ = invitational \blacklozenge

$$1 \bullet - 1 \bullet \rightarrow DBL = 4 + \bullet$$
$$1NT = weak$$
$$2 \bullet = 5 + \bullet$$
$$2 \bullet = 5 + \bullet$$
$$2 \bullet = FG \text{ without } 4 \bullet$$

3 = invitational >

Lebenshol