DEFENSIVE AND COMETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS A	AND SIGNALS						
OVERCALLS(Style; Responses; 1/2level; Reopening)		G LEADS STYLE				WBF Convention Card		
1-level 8-18; 2-level 10-18; depending on vulnerability		Lead		in Partne	er's Suit			
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Suit	1/3/5		1/3/5		Category i.e. Green / Blue / Red / HUM / Brown Sticker: GREEN		
Responses: Rubens Transfers from 2(3) in opp's suit	NT	2/4		1/3/5		Country: GERMANY		
to one below our suit	Subseq			same		Event: any		
e.g. (1♠) 1♠ pass 2♠=♥	Other:				Players: Maximilian Litterst – Philipp Pabst			
g. (18) 18 pass 24-4		_eredave reads may o	recui			rayers. Franklina Steerst Trimpp rasse		
1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS	LEADS				SYSTEM SUMMARY		
(15)16-18, same in sandwich – System on	Lead	Vs.Suit \		Vs. NT		GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE		
11-15 in reopening – System on		asks for Attitude		AKQ(+), AKJ(+), Ax		5542, Transfer-walsh		
	King	asks Count, outside Single, KQ(x)		(A)KQT(+), KQJ(+)		1 includes most balanced 11-14 / 17-19 hands		
				QJT(+), AQJ+		1 = unbalanced or: good 4+ suit if bal		
				JT(+), HJT(+), Jx		Lots of switched suits after 2/1 and competitive transfers		
JUMP OVERCALLS(Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	Jack 10	T9(+), HT9(+), Tx		T9(+), HT				
1-Suit: 6+M,weak (exception: V vs NV on 2-level: 11-14)	9	(HH)9(+), 9x H9x			1NT Openings: 14 - 17			
2-Suit: 1m – 2+: MM, 1M – 2M: other M+m	Hi-x	1/3/5			:)	2 OVER 1 Responses: Not generally 2/1 GF!		
1x - 2NT, the 2 lowest suits	Lo-x			2/4		SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE		
Reopening: ~11-14		S IN ORDER OF PRI	ORITY			2•: any GF, semif M, 22+ balanced		
DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopening			Partner's Lead Declarer's Le		Discarding	2♦: in 1 st /2 nd 5-8, 5+M in 3 rd : widerange pre in ♦		
1x - 2x see above, 1x - 3x asks for stop stimmt das?	Suit:1st		Count		Direct: Low=enc	2M: in 1st/2nd 8-11, decent 6M in 3rd: widerange pre in M		
But: 1 € - 2 € nat, 1 € - 3 € nat, weak		Count Suit Pref			Suit Pref	Transfers after 1 ♣ 1 ♣ - 1 ♠: 6+, no 4M or ◆ any strength		
		Suit Pref			Count	1♥ - 1♠: 0-4♠, 5-11		
	3rd NT: 1st			l= enc)	Suit Pref	11 0 11/0 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11		
VS. NT(vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)	2nd	Count	` '		Count			
X = Penalty (same vs. 1NT Overcall)	3rd							
2. Majors (same vs. 1NT Overcall, if partner opened 1m)	Signals	(including Trumps):	•					
2+ one Major (nat vs. 1NT Overcall)		couraging, Even High		g, Odd				
2M 5+M 4+m (nat vs. 1NT Overcall)		s: Suit Pref		-				
	DOUBLE							
		T DOUBLES(Style;R	esponses:Re	opening)				
VS.PREEMPTS(Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids)		I, 11+ no offshape dou						
(non-) Leaping Michaels, vs 2/3m - 4m = Majors		g: Slightly weaker, abo						
After X modified transfer-Lebensohl (see next page)		X after Point-X (XX)				SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES		
nach 1NT (3x): t/o and (non-) leaping Michaels stimmts? Denke						in GF sequences, after penalty-X and 10+ XX		
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS		L,ARTIFICIAL AND C	OMPETITIVE	E DOUB! F	S/REDOUBLES			
1x: lead directing, NT=pointed or round suits	1	da was ??? e.g Action						
2x: nat or the 2 suits above		klich, nur Snapdragon				IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE		
		, ,				Frequent up/downgrades, Good/bad 2NT in many competitive sequences		
						Trial bids: after 2M -> 2NT= general invitation. Other bids are longsuit trial bids		
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE OUT DOUBLE						In competition over a 1M opening, cue= invitational with Fit, 2NT is GF		
New suit on 1 level: F, on 1M(X) transfer from 1NT, 2NT = ?						Psychics: Very few intentional		
						,		

OPEN	TICK IF ART.	MIN NO. OF CARDS	NEG. DBL. THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT AUCTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING
1.			3♠	11-22 nat, 4+	1♦♥ transfer to ♥♠, can be very weak	After 1.▼: 1NT=17-19, 1▼e= 2-3 w\ 11-14 bal or 1. (1.▼) X= Transfer exactly 3 w\ 11-16, 2. multi-meaning strong	
				11-14 bal, no 5M, no good 4◆ (any 12-14 if 9-11 applies)	1♠: bal 6+ or ♦ any strength, 1NT: 10-11, 2♠: nat GF	caddy 5 W(11-16, 2* multi-meaning strong	1♣ (1♦♥)1♣= 7+ pts, no better bid
				17-19 bal, no 5M, no good 5♦	2 • ▼ •: 4-8 nat 2NT / 3 •: • nat (3-6 / 7-9)	Ogust 2NT after 1♣: – 2M	1♣ (1♦) 2♦♥=6+♥♠, 5-8 or GF
1.		4	3♠	11-22 good 4+♦ or unbal.	1M nat, 1NT: 6-10, 2♦: nat inv+,		
				No 11-14 but any 15-17 bal if 9-11 applies	2 v •: 4-8 nat 2NT / 3•: nat, 3•: preempt	Ogust 2NT after 1♦ – 2M	Frequent Two Way Checkback
1♥		5	3♠	11-22, 5+	1♠: 0-4♠, 5-11, 1NT=GF relay, 2♠=5+♠, 5-11, 2♦=Fit, 9-13	1♥ 1♠ 1NT: 4+♠ / 15-17 bal /17+	after 1m 1y 1z
					2NT=Fit, 7-9 2€3♣♦ nat invit	1♥ 2♣ 2♦ :15+ any, asking	
1♠		5	3♥	11-22 , 5+	1NT: Semif, 2♣=GF, 2+ 2♦=invit+ w\♥ 2♥=GF w\♦	1♠ 2♠ 2♦ :15+ any, asking	
					2NT=Fit, 10-13 3♣♦♥ nat invit	1 2 • 2 • any minimum	
1NT			3♠	9-11 1st NV or 2nd NV vs V, else (14)15-17	(Garbage) Stayman, Transfer to M	1NT 2♣ 2♦ 2♠ asks distribution	Transfer Lebensohl
				offshape possible, frequent up/downgrades	2♠ =invit w\o M or ♠, 2NT=mm or ♦, 3♠= puppet 3♦=MM	1NT 2♦ 2♥ 2♠ invit 45	after intervention vs. 1NT
					3M = single in that major (13)(54)	1NT 2♥ 2♠ 3♥ GF 55	
2•	х			SF in M	classic, including Kokish (2♣ 2♦ 2♥=♥ or 24-25 → 2♠)		
				any GF	other answers than 2♦ show good 6c-suits or ok 55 hands		
				22+ (semi) balanced			
2•	х			1 st and 2 nd : 4-8, 5+ in a M	2M / 3M = pass or correct, 4m = transfer /bid your M		
				3 rd natural wide range preempt	2NT=Relay → 3m = Min w\ corresponding M, 3M= inv. Maximum		
2M		6		1 st and 2 nd : 8-11, 6M, decent suit	2NT asks for length & strength, new suit forcing		
		5		3rd natural wide range preempt			
2NT			3♠	20-21, offshape possible, frequent up/downgrades	3♣ Muppet Stayman 3♦♥ Transfer 3♠: relay	2NT 3♠: 3♦ at least one M	
					4x Two-step Transfer to play or Slaminvit	3♥ no M 3♠NT 5M	
3 suit		6		Depending on Vulnerablity and position, 3 rd seat wide range	After 3♠: 3♦ asks for 3 card M, 4♦ RKCB		
					else: 4♠ RKCB		
3NT	Х			8-8,5 Playing tricks in one M	4m = Cue, 4♥ Pass/correct		
4 suit				Depending on Vulnerablity and position, 3 rd seat wide range	After 4. 4. RKCB else 4NT RKCB		
						High Level Bidding	
4NT	Х			both minors		RKCB: "mini" after preempt, exclusi	on, minorwood: 41/30, spiral scar
						4≜ for ♥ whene	ver reasonable
						5NT pick a slam (v	when w\o RKCB)
						Mixed cuebids, Serious / non-serious Jump to 5M asks for trump quality or control in opp suit (if applical	