Defensive and Competitive	Bidding				
Overcalls (Style; responses: 1/2 le	evel; reopening)				
General Style = Aggressive					
Reponses: Jump Raise = pre-	-emptive				
Cue-Bid = Forcing raise					
New Suit = Forcing – 3C=3 p's suit; 3D= 4 p's suit, invitational					
In Balancing Position: Same					
Take-out double:					
General Style = Can be light / s	haped				
Responses: Natural. Cue bid	l = Forcing				
1NT overcalls (2nd/4th live; respo	onses; reop				
2nd Position = 15 - 18					
Responses: Bid as 1NT opening					
Natural					
4th Position = 10 - 14					
Responses: natural					
Jump Overcalls					
1-suit : Natural					
Responses - New suit = forcing					
2-suit = pre-emptive					
Direct and Lawrence Bids (Challe					
Direct and Jump cue Bids (Style; r Direct cue bid = Michaels	esponses; reopen	(Note 1)			
Direct cue biu – Michaels		(NOTE 1)			
vs NT (vs strong/weak; reop	ening)				
Multi Landy	can be 4:4	(Note 2)			
vs pre-empts (doubles, cue-Bi	ds; jumps; NT bids				
Take out doubles thru 4S					
vs Artificial Strong Openings	<b>5</b>				
Over Opponents take-out double					
New suit forcing at 1-level					
	·				
Jump shift non-forcing Triple jump = Splinter					

Leads and Signals

Lettis titti Signais		
Opening Leads - style		
Lead In Partner's Suit	WORLD BRIDGE FEDERATION	
Suit 3/5	WORLD BRIDGE FEDERATION	
NT 2/4	Standard Card	
Leads	System Summary	
Lead vs Suit vs NT	General approach and Style	
Ace $\mathbf{A}Kx:\mathbf{A}xxx(+)$ $A\mathbf{K}:\mathbf{A}Kx(+)$	2/1, strNT, 5-card M, XYZ (note 4), 4130, Std carding, 3/5 2/4	
King KQ;AK; KQ109x KQ;AKJ10(x); KQ109(+)	Short C 2+, Italian Discards	
Queen QJx(x) QJx(+);AQJx(+);KQx(+);	Limit jump raises over M	
Jack J10; J10x(+); KJ10x(+) J10; J10x(+); KJ10x(+)	1NT response = not forcing 4-11HCP range	
10 109; <b>10</b> 9x(+); H109x(+); 10x 109; 109x(+);	Spiral (note 5)	
9 9x; 98x(+) 98x(+)	Spiral (flote 3)	
Hi-x Sx; xxS Sx; Sxx; xSxx	1NT Opening: (14) 15 – 17 may have singleton	
Lo-x $HxS; HxSx(+); xSxx(+)$ $HxS; HxxS(+); xxxS(+)$	2 over 1 response: GF	
Signals in order of Priority	Special Bids that may require defence	
Partner's Lead Declarer's Lead Discarding	2C Opening = strong, 16+,~GF, any suit(s)/shape	
1 Attitude	2D Opening = Weak 6+ (6-10 HCP)	
2 S/P	2H Opening = Weak Major 6+ (6-10 HCP) 2NT Vinny (Note 3)	
3 S/P	2S Opening = Weak Major 6+ (6-10 HCP) 2NT Vinny response	
1 Odd this suit; Even McKinney	3NT Opening = Gambling	
2 S/P	2NT Overcall = two lowest unbid suits	
3 S/P	Michaels Cue-bids (Note 1)	
Signals (including trumps):	, <u>,</u>	
Echo in trump suit shows ability to ruff		
TakeoutX (Style; responses reopening)		
May be light with classic shape		
	Special Forcing Pass Sequences	
Special, artificial and competitive doubles/redoubles		
Over Michael's: cue lower suit = limit raise or better	Important notes that don't fit elsewhere	
Over Michael's: 4 <sup>th</sup> suit = 6-carder	Over strong 1C/1D opener: X = MM; 1NT = mm	
No support X	Jump Cue Bid by Responder = Mixed Raise	
XX shows 10+ HCP	Psychics:	
AA SHOWS TO FIICI	Rare	
	Naic	



Opening	Tick if Artificial	Min. No. Cards	Jeg. Dbl. hru'	Description	Responses	Subsequent Auction	Modifications over Competition and with Passed Partner
Pass		20	2 F	Not an Opening Bid			with asset faither
1 433				Not an opening bid			
1C		2		11 - 21 HCP	Single raise stronger than double raise  Weak jump shifts	4th suit GF; Reverses by opener forcing; by responder = GF; Third suit = F1R	Jump cue-bid over overcall = Splinter
1D		4		11 - 21 HCP	Single raise stronger than double	As above	
					raise Weak jump shifts	- NOTE 5 -	As above
1H		5	3[	11 - 21 HCP	1NT not forcing, 4+ HCP. Raises = limit. 2NT = GF, 4-c support	Raises = limit Minor Response from pass Drury	Drury 2C=3 cards 2D=4 cards, Invite Cue bid over Comp = Strong Raise Jordan 1M-X-2NT 4cd support invite
<b>1</b> S		5	3[	11 - 21 HCP	As for 1H	As for 1H	As for 1H
1NT				15 - 17 balanced	Transfers: (Note 3&) & Texas 3C = Puppet 2C= weak stayman (Note 3) & delayed Texas McKendrick (note 6)	Over Stayman: rebids are Major invitational	1NT-X- 'Wriggle' XX a minor, pass or correct 2C stayman 2D, 2H transfer as per normal
2C		16+	2D	Artificial, 4+, GF, any suit(s),	Relay		Natural
2D		5		6 - 10 HCP	New suit forcing		Natural
2H		5		6 - 10 HCP	New suit forcing 2NT	3C – like preempt then 3D asks for shortage 3D/other M – 4card second suit 3M – not great preempt	Natural
2S		5		6 - 10 HCP	As for 2H opener	As for 2H opener	Natural
2NT				(18) 19 - 21 balanced	Jacoby Transfers;	2NT - P - 3C = Puppet	X = Penalties
3C		6		Pre-emptive	New Suit forcing		
3D		6		Pre-emptive	New Suit forcing	Slam Approach and Conventions (including all Slam-Interest Bids)  Five - Ace Blackwood: RKCB 4130	
3H		6		Pre-emptive		Cue Bids	
3H		6		Pre-emptive		Splinters 3NT = Serious Slam Try	
3NT		7		Gambling	Natural	,	
4H		6		Pre-emptive	Natural		
45		6		Pre-emptive	Natural		
4NT				RKCB 4130			



### **Note 1: Michaels Cue Bids:**

1C - 2C MM

1D - 2D MM

Both majors 5(+) / 5(+)

1H - 2H = 5S + 5 minor

1S - 2S = 5S + 5 minor

#### Note 2: Multi Landy: (vs NT)

**Penalty Double** 

2C = at least 4-cards MM 1NT - 2C - P - 2D = MM both equal

2D 6+ M 2H pass or correct 2M M and a minor 5-5 or 5-4

# Note 3: Responses to 1NT and 2NT Opening

# a) Stayman

1NT - 2C (0-8) 3C = Puppet 9+

2NT - 3C

2D = No M

Puppet 9+ GF

2H = 4+H or 4+H+4S

- 3D 1/2 4cM

2S = 4S

-3M = 5cM

# b) Transfers & transfer break

1NT - 2D = 5+H

Opener 2NT =4cd max

2H = 5+S

2NT transfer to D

3C response denies good Ds,

3any = 6 + any

4m = 6 + M Texas

2NT - Same

1NT - 3M = GF, splinter

# Note 4: Responses after NT rebid (XYZ)

1any - 1 any -1NT:

- 2C = forces 2D, Responder will then make invitational bid

- 2D = GF

### Note 5: Spiral

1x-P-1M-P-2M-P-2nt asks : CDHS=3344 min / max

#### **Note 6 : McKendrick**

2S asking / xfer clubs – then 2NT min, 3C max

#### **Note 7 : Mixed raise**

Double jump cue bid ...4 cd support, 4-9HCP