| DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING | | | | DS AND SIGN | NALS | | |
|--|-------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening) | OPENIN | | DS STYLE | | | | |
| Generally constructive and lead directing | | | Lead | | | tner's Suit | CATEGORY: |
| 2 level overcalls tend to show opening hands (esp when vul) | Suit | | 3rds and 5ths | | 3rds and 5ths | | NCBO: Valker |
| Where oppo have bid 2 suits, overcalls at 2 level may be weaker | NT | | 2nds and 4th | | 3rds and 5ths | | PLAYERS: H |
| UCB response (9+ hcp and 3+ card support) | Subseq | | Count: high/ | low = even | Count | high/low = even | |
| 2N = mixed raise in response to overcall of 1M where both oppo bid | Other: | | | | | | |
| Change of suit at 1 and 3 level = forcing, 2 level = constructive | | | | | | | |
| 1NT OVERCALL (2 nd /4 th Live; Responses; Reopening) | LEADS | | | | _ | | |
| Shows 15-18 hcp, also in 4 th seat | Lead | | Vs. Suit | | Vs. N | | |
| System is on | Ace | | | erse attitude | | for reverse attitude | GENERAL APP |
| | King | | Asks for count Top of sequence or inner | | Asks for rev att or unblock | | Strong NT (14) |
| | Queen | | | ence or inner | | or reverse att/top of seq | 2 over 1 GF (wit |
| | Jack | | Denies Q | | Denie | - | Opening $1 = 2$ |
| JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT) | 10 | | Denies J | 0.1.11. | Denie | | Opening 1 sho |
| Weak, UCB responses $(9+ hcp and 3+ card support)$ 2NT response to overcall $1M = mixed$ raise (when both oppo have bid) | 9 | | | 9 doubleton y 9 is 3 rd highes | | f nothing, 9 doubleton, m J98x | Opening 1♥ sho |
| 2NT = 5-5 in 2 lowest unbid | Hi-X | | Doubleton | | Doubl | eton | Opening $2 \blacklozenge = 5$ |
| 2NT in $4^{\text{th}} = 20-22$, system on | Lo-X | | More than ty | wo cards | More | than two cards | Opening 2♥/2♠ |
| Reopen: 10 -14 hcp, 6 card suit | SIGNAL | S IN OR | DER OF P | RIORITY | 1 | | |
| DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen) | | Partner' | | Declarer's Lea | ad | Discarding | SPECIAL BIDS |
| Direct cue bid = Michaels (over $m = 5/5M$) (over $M = 5/5$ OM + m) | 1 | | ncourage | H/L = even co | | L = encourage | Opening 2♦ sho |
| Jump cue bid asks for a stopper | | Suit pre | | H/L = even co | | Count/suit pref | opening 2 + bits |
| Direct cue bids over weak 2 openings ask for stopper | 3 | 3 | | | | | $1 \bigstar - (\mathbf{X}) - 2 \checkmark =$ |
| Jump cue bids over weak 2 openings show two suited hands | 1 | L/H = F | Incourage | H/L = even co | ount | L = encourage | $1 \checkmark - (X) - 2 \diamondsuit =$ |
| VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH) | | 2 Suit pre | - | H/L = even co | ount | Count/suit pref | |
| 2 = At least 4-4 in majors | 3 | 3 | | | | • | Transfer respons |
| $2 \blacklozenge = At least 5 of a major$ | Signals: s | signalling | in trumps = | suit pref | | | 1 ♣ - 1♦- 1♥ pro |
| $2 \forall / = 5 \text{ cards } \& 4 + \text{minor}$ | 0 | 0 0 0 | · · · 1 | I. | | | transfer denies 3 |
| 2VT = 5-5 in minors or strong 2 suiter GF | | | | | | | 1 ♣ - 1♠ denies |
| 3 level bids = pre-emptive or better | | | | DOUBLES | | | 1 * - 1NT shows |
| X by PH = minors | | | | DOUDLLD | | | |
| VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids) | TAKEO | | BLES (Styl | e; Responses; | Doonon | ing) | If oppo interfere |
| X = T/O, Cue bids asks for a stopper, NT = natural (strong) | | | | es 4 of other ma | | | A suit at the 3 le |
| Jump bids = Michaels (shows5/5 where M is unspecified it is \checkmark) | | | | es 4/3 in majors | | opening points | A suit at the 5 le |
| 4NT = both minors | | | | 7+ hcp unbaland | | 0 balanced | After 1M-1NT, 2 |
| | | | | X's, 2NT = Let | | 9+ Dalanceu | SPECIAL FOR |
| VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1+ or 2+ | | | | $\frac{1}{COMPETITIV}$ | | | |
| X = M 1NT= m | SPECIA | L, AKII | FICIAL & | COMPETITIV | E DBL | .5/KDL5 | When we X opp |
| | 1 | | | | | | oppo use transfe Where we have |
| | $2 \wedge (\mathbf{V})$ | vv. | aka ononor i | to hid his major | | | IMPORTANT |
| OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE | | | | to bid his major | | _ | |
| | (1N1) - 2 | $2 \bullet - (\mathbf{X})$ | – XX: Asks | opener to bid h | is majoi | | Superstayman: a forcing bid to as |
| 2NT = Jacoby in response to major. System on | | | through 2♥ | • | | | |
| XX = 9+ hcp, interested in penalising | Responsi | ve X thro | ough 4♥ | | | | 1NT (X) XX ask |
| Jump raises are pre-emptive. | 1 1 | | | | | | that suit + higher |

| CATEGO NCBO: Va | |
|---|---|
| | : Helen Erichsen and Fiona Brown |
| ILAILKO | . Helen Erkisen and Fiona Brown |
| | |
| | SYSTEM SUMMARY |
| GENERAL | APPROACH AND STYLE |
| Strong NT | (14) 15 – 17 (could contain 6m and/or singleton) |
| | F (with exceptions) |
| Opening 1. | = 2 + cards (transfer responses at the 1 level) |
| Opening 1 | shows 5 cards in the suit |
| Opening 1 | • shows 5 cards in the suit |
| | $\bullet = 5/6 \bullet \text{ or } \bullet, 2 - 7 \text{ hcp}$ |
| Opening 2 | 1/2 = 6 card suit, 8-11 hcp (except in 4 th seat) |
| | |
| SPECIAL | BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE |
| | |
| | shows $5/6 \checkmark \text{ or } \bigstar, 2-7 \text{ points}$ |
| | shows 5/6 \checkmark or \blacklozenge , 2 – 7 points |
| Opening 2 | shows 5/6 \checkmark or \blacklozenge , 2 – 7 points 2 \checkmark = 7-10 points 3/4 card support for \blacklozenge |
| Opening 2 $(1 \land - (X) - (X))$ | • |
| Opening 2 $(1 \land - (X) - (X))$ | $2\Psi = 7-10$ points 3/4 card support for A |
| Opening 2 $1 \bigstar - (X) $ | $2\Psi = 7-10$ points 3/4 card support for A |
| Opening 2 $(1 \bigstar - (X) - (X) - (X) - (X) - (X) - (X) - (X)$ Transfer res | 2♥ = 7-10 points 3/4 card support for ▲ 2♦ = 7-10 points 3/4 card support for ♥ sponses to at the 1 level to 1♣ opening |
| Opening 2 $(1 \land - (X) -$ | 2♥ = 7-10 points 3/4 card support for ♠ 2♦ = 7-10 points 3/4 card support for ♥ sponses to at the 1 level to 1♣ opening ♥ promises 3+ hearts from opener, not completing the |
| Opening 2 $1 \spadesuit - (X) - $ $1 \blacktriangledown - (X) - $ $1 \blacktriangledown - (X) - $ Transfer re: $1 \clubsuit - 1 \blacklozenge - 1$ transfer der | 2♥ = 7-10 points 3/4 card support for ▲ 2♦ = 7-10 points 3/4 card support for ♥ sponses to at the 1 level to 1♣ opening |
| Opening 2 $(1 \land - (X) -$ | 2♥ = 7-10 points 3/4 card support for ▲ 2♦ = 7-10 points 3/4 card support for ♥ sponses to at the 1 level to 1♣ opening ♥ promises 3+ hearts from opener, not completing the nies 3 hearts. Same rule for 1♣ - 1♥ - 1♠ enies 4 card Major |
| Opening 2 $(1 \land - (X) -$ | 2♥ = 7-10 points 3/4 card support for ▲ 2♦ = 7-10 points 3/4 card support for ♥ sponses to at the 1 level to 1♣ opening ♥ promises 3+ hearts from opener, not completing the nies 3 hearts. Same rule for 1♣ - 1♥ - 1♠ |
| Opening 2 $1 \spadesuit - (X) -$ $1 \blacktriangledown - (X) -$ Transfer re: $1 \clubsuit - 1 \blacklozenge - 1$ transfer der $1 \clubsuit - 1 \blacklozenge dd$ $1 \clubsuit - 1 \blacklozenge dd$ $1 \clubsuit - 1 ℕT 𝔅$ | 2♥ = 7-10 points 3/4 card support for ▲ 2♦ = 7-10 points 3/4 card support for ♥ sponses to at the 1 level to 1♣ opening ♥ promises 3+ hearts from opener, not completing the nies 3 hearts. Same rule for 1♣ - 1♥ - 1♠ enies 4 card Major hows 10-12 hcp and denies 4 card Major |
| Opening 2 ($1 \spadesuit - (X) - (X)$ | 2♥ = 7-10 points 3/4 card support for ▲ 2♦ = 7-10 points 3/4 card support for ♥ sponses to at the 1 level to 1♣ opening ♥ promises 3+ hearts from opener, not completing the nies 3 hearts. Same rule for 1♣ - 1♥ - 1♠ enies 4 card Major hows 10-12 hcp and denies 4 card Major erfere over our 1NT opening, a bid of 2NT or a bid of |
| Opening 2 ($1 \spadesuit - (X) - (X)$ | 2♥ = 7-10 points 3/4 card support for ▲ 2♦ = 7-10 points 3/4 card support for ♥ sponses to at the 1 level to 1♣ opening ♥ promises 3+ hearts from opener, not completing the nies 3 hearts. Same rule for 1♣ - 1♥ - 1♠ enies 4 card Major hows 10-12 hcp and denies 4 card Major |
| Opening 2 $(X) = -(X) $ | 2♥ = 7-10 points 3/4 card support for ▲ 2♦ = 7-10 points 3/4 card support for ♥ sponses to at the 1 level to 1♣ opening ♥ promises 3+ hearts from opener, not completing the nies 3 hearts. Same rule for 1♣ - 1♥ - 1♠ enies 4 card Major hows 10-12 hcp and denies 4 card Major erfere over our 1NT opening, a bid of 2NT or a bid of e 3 level is often transfer Lebensol. See sup notes |
| Opening 2 ($1 \triangleq -(X) = -(X) = -$ $1 \clubsuit -(X) = -$ Transfer re: $1 \clubsuit - 1 \blacklozenge - 1$ transfer der $1 \clubsuit - 1 \blacklozenge - 1$ $1 \clubsuit - 1 \land de$ $1 \clubsuit - 1 NT s$ If oppo int A suit at the After 1M-1 | 2 ♥ = 7-10 points 3/4 card support for ▲ 2 ♦ = 7-10 points 3/4 card support for ♥ sponses to at the 1 level to 1 ♣ opening ♥ promises 3+ hearts from opener, not completing the nies 3 hearts. Same rule for 1 ♣ - 1 ♥ - 1 ▲ enies 4 card Major hows 10-12 hcp and denies 4 card Major erfere over our 1NT opening, a bid of 2NT or a bid of e 3 level is often transfer Lebensol. See sup notes NT, 2 level bids are transfers (except 1H-1N-2S) |
| Opening 2 $(1 \land - (X) -$ | 2♥ = 7-10 points 3/4 card support for ▲ 2♦ = 7-10 points 3/4 card support for ♥ sponses to at the 1 level to 1♣ opening ♥ promises 3+ hearts from opener, not completing the nies 3 hearts. Same rule for 1♣ - 1♥ - 1♠ enies 4 card Major hows 10-12 hcp and denies 4 card Major erfere over our 1NT opening, a bid of 2NT or a bid of e 3 level is often transfer Lebensol. See sup notes NT, 2 level bids are transfers (except 1H-1N-2S) FORCING PASS SEQUENCES |
| Opening 2 \checkmark $1 \spadesuit - (X) -$ $1 \blacktriangledown - (X) -$ Transfer re: $1 \clubsuit - 1 \blacklozenge - 1$ transfer der $1 \clubsuit - 1 \blacklozenge de$ $1 \clubsuit - 1 \blacklozenge de$ $1 \clubsuit - 1 \land de$ $2 \clubsuit - 1 \land de$ $1 \clubsuit - 1 \land de$ $2 \clubsuit - 1 \land de$ $1 \clubsuit - 1 \land de$ $2 \twoheadrightarrow 1 \land de$ $2 \clubsuit - 1 \land de$ $2 \twoheadrightarrow $ | 2♥ = 7-10 points 3/4 card support for ▲ 2♦ = 7-10 points 3/4 card support for ♥ sponses to at the 1 level to 1♣ opening ♥ promises 3+ hearts from opener, not completing the nies 3 hearts. Same rule for 1♣ - 1♥ - 1♠ enies 4 card Major hows 10-12 hcp and denies 4 card Major erfere over our 1NT opening, a bid of 2NT or a bid of e 3 level is often transfer Lebensol. See sup notes NT, 2 level bids are transfers (except 1H-1N-2S) FORCING PASS SEQUENCES K oppo's NT opening, pass is F through 2NT (unless |
| Opening 2 $(1 \land - (X) -$ | 2♥ = 7-10 points 3/4 card support for ▲ 2♦ = 7-10 points 3/4 card support for ♥ sponses to at the 1 level to 1♣ opening ♥ promises 3+ hearts from opener, not completing the nies 3 hearts. Same rule for 1♣ - 1♥ - 1♠ enies 4 card Major hows 10-12 hcp and denies 4 card Major erfere over our 1NT opening, a bid of 2NT or a bid of e 3 level is often transfer Lebensol. See sup notes NT, 2 level bids are transfers (except 1H-1N-2S) FORCING PASS SEQUENCES X oppo's NT opening, pass is F through 2NT (unless ansfers) |
| Opening 2 $($ $1 \leftarrow -(X) - $ $1 \lor -(X) - $ Transfer re: $1 \leftarrow -1 \leftarrow -1$ transfer der $1 \leftarrow -1 \leftarrow dc$ $1 \leftarrow dc$ $1 \leftarrow dc$ $1 \leftarrow dc$ $2 \leftarrow dc$ | 2♥ = 7-10 points 3/4 card support for ▲ 2♦ = 7-10 points 3/4 card support for ♥ sponses to at the 1 level to 1♣ opening ♥ promises 3+ hearts from opener, not completing the nies 3 hearts. Same rule for 1♣ - 1♥ - 1♠ enies 4 card Major hows 10-12 hcp and denies 4 card Major erfere over our 1NT opening, a bid of 2NT or a bid of e 3 level is often transfer Lebensol. See sup notes NT, 2 level bids are transfers (except 1H-1N-2S) FORCING PASS SEQUENCES K oppo's NT opening, pass is F through 2NT (unless |
| Opening 2 4 $1 \spadesuit - (X) -$ $1 \blacktriangledown - (X) -$ Transfer re: $1 \clubsuit - 1 \blacklozenge - 1$ transfer der $1 \clubsuit - 1 \blacklozenge dc$ $1 \clubsuit - 1 \land dc$ $2 \lor $ | 2♥ = 7-10 points 3/4 card support for ▲ 2♦ = 7-10 points 3/4 card support for ♥ sponses to at the 1 level to 1♣ opening ♥ promises 3+ hearts from opener, not completing the nies 3 hearts. Same rule for 1♣ - 1♥ - 1♠ enies 4 card Major hows 10-12 hcp and denies 4 card Major erfere over our 1NT opening, a bid of 2NT or a bid of e 3 level is often transfer Lebensol. See sup notes NT, 2 level bids are transfers (except 1H-1N-2S) FORCING PASS SEQUENCES X oppo's NT opening, pass is F through 2NT (unless ansfers) have bid genuine hcp game and oppo bid on Pass =F |

| ING | TICK IF ARTIFICIAL | MIN. NO. OF CARDS | ♦ NEG.DBL THRU | | | | | |
|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|---|---|---|---|--|
| OPENING | TIC | 2 CARD | | DESCRIPTION Natural. | RESPONSES | SUBSEQUENT ACTION | PASSED HAND BIDDING | |
| 1* | | | | | 1 - 2 = Inverted, Transfer responses, Void splinters | After 1 \bullet - 2 \bullet , 2 \bullet from opener = relay | | |
| | | | | | $1 \bigstar -2 \blacklozenge = \text{strong with} \blacklozenge, 1 \bigstar -2M = \text{GF } 4M + 5 \blacklozenge,$ | | | |
| 1♦ | | 4 | 4♥ | Natural | $1 \bigstar -2 \bigstar =$ Inverted, Void splinters, | After $1 \blacklozenge - 2 \blacklozenge$, $2 \blacktriangledown$ from opener = relay | | |
| | | | | | $1 \blacklozenge - 3 \clubsuit = 6-9hcp + 4 card support$ | 1M-1NT-2NT = gf often with M + clubs | | |
| 1♥ | | 5 | 4♥ | Natural | Jacoby 2NT(4+ card support gf) $3 \clubsuit / \bigstar = 3/4$ card M support, 10-12 hcp | After 1NT bid by responder, opener uses transfers. $2M = 5M + 4$ up to 15 hcp | 2 = 3 card support 9-11 hcp | |
| | | | | | Void showing splinters, $3 \bigstar = 9-12$ unknown singleton | | $2 \blacklozenge = 4$ card support 9-11 hcp | |
| 1 | | 5 | 4♥ | Natural | Same as for $1 \lor$, $3N=9-12$ unknown singleton | | 2NT = natural. Mini splinters | |
| INT | | 1 | 4♦ | (14)15-17 hcp | Stayman, Transfers, Superstayman(see important notes) | Raise of transferred suit/2* M response is GF | | |
| | | | | May have 6 card minor | 3 = 5 card stay, 3 level bids show shortage in the suit | Except by a passed hand | | |
| 2* | \checkmark | | 0-5hcp | Strong | $2 \blacklozenge =$ weak or waiting, | 3 state 2^{nd} bid from responder = 0-3 hcp | | |
| | | | | | $3 \checkmark / = 5 \diamond + 4 M$ | | | |
| 2♦ √ 5 | 5 | | 3-7 hcp, 5/6 card major | 2NT is forcing enquiry | After 2NT, $3 $ shows max, $3 $ = min with \forall | | | |
| | | | | | | $3 \mathbf{v} = \min \text{ with } \mathbf{A}$ | | |
| 2• 6 | 6 | | 8-11 hcp | 2NT is forcing enquiry | After 2NT response, 3 level bids = shortage, | | | |
| _ · | | - | | <u>-</u> | 8 1 9 | 3NT = max no shortage | | |
| 2 | | 6 | | | 2NT is forcing enquiry | As above | | |
| | | 0 | | | | After Stayman $3\Psi/\clubsuit$ from opener = 5 cards | | |
| 2NT | | 1 | 4♥ | 20-21 hcp | Puppet Stayman, Transfers, | After Stayman $3 \blacklozenge$ from opener = 4 card mjor | | |
| | 1 | + ▼ | 20 21 hep | 4 level bids = slam try other rank other colour | Responder now bids major he doesn't have | | | |
| 3* | | 5 | | Pre-emptive | 3 = asks opener for 3 card M | | | |
| 3♦ | | 5 | | Pre-emptive | 4♣ = slam try in ♦ | | | |
| 3♥ | | 5 | | Pre-emptive | 4m = cue | | | |
| 3♠ | | 5 | | Pre-emptive | 4m = cue | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| 3NT | | 7 | | Gambling, solid minor | 4♦ asks for shortage | $4\Psi/\clubsuit$ = shortage, $4NT$ = no shortage | | |
| | | | | | | $5 \neq 4 = $ shortage in other minor | | |
| 4* | | 6 | | Pre-emptive | | | | |
| 4 | | 6 | | Pre-emptive | | 1 | | |
| 4♥ | | 6 | | Pre-emptive | | | | |
| 4♠ | | 6 | | Pre-emptive | | | | |
| 4NT | | | | Specific ace asking | 5 = none, 5NT = 2 aces | | | |
| 5* | | 8 | | Pre-emptive | | HIGH LEVEL BIDDING | | |
| 5♦ | | 8 | | Pre-emptive | | NT over NT is quantitative | | |
| 5 ∀ | | 8 | | Asks partner to bid 6 with A/K | | When we have agreed a trump suit $4NT = RKCB (30/41)$ after 5NT shows all key cards present, grand slam try | | |
| 5♠ | | 8 | | Asks partner to bid 6 with A/K | | If no trump suit agreed 4NT = quantitative Where opponents interfere at the 4 level 4NT sl | hows 2 places to play or good raise | |
| | | | | | | We bid 1 st & 2 nd rnd cue bids + last train, When | n suit is agreed 5NT = RKCB | |
| | | | | | slam try, otherwise 5NT = pick a slam | | | |