

[illegible]

DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	
OVERCALLS (Style; Resp; 1/2 level; Reopening)	
NATURAL MIN 5 CARDS - (6-14PTS)	
AFTER OPENING 1CL- 2 CL NAT - 2D MAJORS	
UNUSUAL NT	
LEVEL 2 - 6 CARD WEAK	
1NT OVERCALL (2nt/4th; Responses; Reopening)	
2ND 15-18PTS	
4TH - 5-6 DISTR.NON BIDDEN SUITS	
reopening: 1NT=11-15	
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	
1 - S WEAK	
2 - S PRE	
2NT: LOWEST SUITS	
DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Resp; Reopen)	
DIRECT - 2 COLOUR HIGH SUITS EXCEPT 2CL-2D	
JUMP CUE BID PTS AND RQST SUIT FOR NT	
4TH - LOW CUE BID 5-5 THE OTHER SUITS NOT OPEN P	
4TH - HIGH CUE BID 5-5 THE OTHER SUITS OPENING PT	
VS. NT (vs. Strong / Weak; Reopening; PH)	
CAPPELETTI	
2cl - unknown 6card suit - 2 1 waiting	
VS. PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids)	
IF LEVEL 2PRE - 2NT:15-18PTS AND THE SUIT	
DBL OPENING PTS NO SUIT	
DBL AND CUE BID STRONG	
CBL AND NEW SUIT STRONG	
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS	
NATURAL	
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKOUT DOUBLE	
RDBL: 10+ PTS	
NATURAL BIDDING LEVEL 1 - (6-9PTS) FORDING	
NATURAL BIDDING LEVEL 2 - WEAK NON FORCING	
2NT: 10-11PTS	

LEADS AND SIGNALS			
OPENING LEADS STYLE			
	Lead	In Partner's Suit	
Suit	4th, mid of 3, top of nothing	low if 3 and honour, high if 2	
NT	long suit, or lowest if honours	high if short, low if long	
Subseq			
LEADS			
Lead	Vs. Suit	Vs. NT	
Ace	Akxx, Akx, Ax	AKQxx	
King	KQxx, KQx, KA	KQJ	
Queen	QJ	AQJ10, QJ10	
Jack	J10	AJ10x, J109	
10	natural	natural	
9	natural	promises 10 or top of nothing	
Hi - x			
Lo - x			
SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY			
PARTNER'S LEAD		Declarer's Lead	Discarding
1	att	cnt	att
Suit 2	cnt	att	cnt
3	pref	pref	pref
1	att	cnt	att
NT 2	cnt	att	cnt
3	pref	pref	pref
Signals (incl. Trumps):			
UDCA - and LAVINTHAL AGAINST NT			
DOUBLES			
TAKOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)			
natural			
negative double			
support double-redouble			
responsive doubles			
reopening doubles			
SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DBL/RDBL			
1NT - x - xx : transfer clubs			
artificial - for leading card			