DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING		LEA	DS AND SI	GNALS	W B F SYSTEM CARD
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)	OPENIN	G LEADS STYLE			
General Style: Sound		Lead		In Partner's Suit	CATEGORY: Green
Responses: cue-bid = Forcing raise; Jump Raises = PRE;	Suit	2 nd /4 th , sequ	ence	xxx if not supported	NCBO: ISRAEL
Jump Shift = Pre-emptive; simple raises = constructive	NT			same	Aliza peled 14005, Carmela ben haim - 22526
New suit = Forcing	Subseq	M.U.D.		same	EVENT:
Reopening: 3 points less	Others:	I			Israel Standard System Card 2/1
					Islaci Stalidard System Card 2/1
1NT OVERCALL (2 nd /4 th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS				SYSTEM SUMMARY
2^{nd} pos = 16-18 HCP; Responses: as over 1NT opening	Lead	Vs. Suit		Vs. NT	
4^{rd} pos = 10-14 HCP; Responses as over 1NT opening	Ace	AKx (+)		AK; AKx(+)	GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE
2NT reopen = 20-21 HCP, balanced	King	Kx,AK,KQ((+)	KQ(+); AKJT(x); KQT9(+	
Overcall ub third hand – can be 4 good cards	Queen	Qx,QJ(+)		QJT(+), QJ9(+)	Natural, 5 card Majors
	Jack	Jx, JT(+); K	JT(+)	same, AJ10(+)	Longer Minor - 1 & if 3-3
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	Tx, ; HT9(+);T9;	Same	Bergrn – 3cl=6-9 HCP,4 cards,3d= 10-11 HCP, 3M= 0-5HCP
Weak one-suiter (6-card) 6-10 HCP	9	9x, T98(+)	,, -,	same	1NT responses = F1 over 1M opening. 6-11 HCP
2NT = 2 lower suits (5+5) 5-11 HCP or 16+ hcp	Hi-X	Sx; xSx;		Sx; xSxx;	
Resp: CUE = F, suit = NAT NF;	Lo-X	HxS, HxxS	(+),xSxx		1NT opening: 14-17
		S IN ORDER OF P			2 over 1 response: GF
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)		Partner's Lead	Declarer's	Lead Discarding	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE
DIRECT: GHESTEM (series un the edges)		High = Encourage	same	Italian	2* Opening = strong, GF - any suit(s) any shape
Responses: preference. All jump in known suits are pre-emptive.		8			$2 \diamond$ Opening = Weak \diamond 6+ (6-10 HCP)
Reopen: any good two suits					$2 \checkmark 0$ opening = Weak V of (0 10 101) $2 \checkmark / 2 \bigstar 0$ opening = Weak Major 6+ (6-10 HCP)
reopening same as direct.	NT 1	High = Encourage	Same	Same	3NT opening = Gambling
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)			Bane	Same	GHESTEM: 6-11, OR 16+ HCP. 2 suits with 5 cards
DONT:					2NT overcall = two lower unbid suits
dbl = 1 long suit, $2 = club+ other suit above, 2 = dimond+ other$					2NT overcall = two lower undid suits
suit above, $2 = club+ other suit above, 2 = -dimond+ other$					
	Signals (ir	cluding Trumps):			Cue-bid = 2 MAJORS or 1 MAJOR+MINOR
	Signais (ii	ieraanig rranips).			Lebensohl after 2-level overcall of 1NT (direct denies stop)
					Reverse bid = $16 + \text{HCP}$
			DOUDI E	20	Opening in third or forth hand can be less then 12 points.
DOUBLES					Opening in unit of form hand can be less then 12 points.
VS. PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)	TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)			s; Reopening)	Long trail bid: 1M, 2M, other suit – asking for help.
$DBL = T/O \text{ thru } 4 \forall$	May be light 11+ with classic shape, otherwise strong hand.				
				6	
	Responses: NAT. CUE-BID= GF				
	new suit after CUE=F1				Negative Doubles to 4H.
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1+ or 2+					SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES
	SPECIAI	., ARTIFICIAL &	COMPETI	TIVE DBLS/RDLS	
	Responsive Dbl:After T/O Dbl thru 4♥; after o/call thru 4♠				
	-	Double suggest 40M			
I	inegative I	Jouble suggest 40M	ı. 1 •••-(1 ♥)-L	JDL = 4-4 maj s.	1 []

OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE	SupportX, supportXX until 2H = 3 cards major	IMPORTANT NOTES
	Maximal X	Unexpected Jump in new suit = splinter
RDBL = 10+ points; SUPPORT = 6-9 POINTS; other suit in 2-level	Leading X	Jump Cue bid by opener = splinter raise
= 6-9 HCP, 6+ CARDS; jump raises = PRE;		
		PSYCHICS: Rare

J	IF JAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	L	Israel Standard System Card 2/1				
OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL		<mark>NEG.DBL</mark> THRI	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING	
Pass				Not an opening bid				
1*		3	<mark>4 🏘</mark>	11-21 HCP	INVERTED MINOR	4 th suit forcing: game forcing. 2 & check back	Jump cue o/overcall=splinter	
					Weak jump shift.	Reverse by opener: 16+ HCP	Cue bid for overcall=ask for stopper	
						Reverse by responder: GF	Preemptive jumps over overcalls	
1 •		3	<mark>3 🔺</mark>	11-21 HCP	As above	As above	As above	
1 🗸		5	<mark>3 🔺</mark>	11-21 HCP	1NT: F1; 5+ point raise = limit. 2x=GF	Raises = limit. Re-raise = pre-emptive	Cue over comp = strong raise	
					2NT = GF with trump support		2♣ = Drury (2M = min)	
					BERGEN (3CL = 6-9 points, 3D=10-11 points)			
1 🔺		5	<mark>3♥</mark>	11-21 HCP	As for 1♥	As for 1♥	As for 1♥	
1NT				15-17 HCP, balanced/semi. May be 14 HCP with 5 good suit	2♣=Stayman (including garbage), transfers; 3♣ = puppet	After Stayman: major = inv, minor = F1	DBL at 3-level shows values	
					$3 \diamond / 3 \checkmark / 3 \diamond = GF$	1NT-2 - 2 - 3M = 50M + 4M(xx)		
2*	Х		<mark>3 🔺</mark>	Artificial, strong near GF,	$2 \blacklozenge$ = relay; other suit= positive, 5+ cards			
				Any suit(s), any shape				
2 •		6	<mark>3 🔺</mark>	6-10 HCP	New suit forcing; 2NT ask for values	3NT = AKQxxx		
2¥		6		6-10 HCP	New suit forcing; 2NT ask for feature if maximum	3NT = AKQxxx		
2 📣		6		6-10 HCP	New suit forcing; 2NT ask for feature if maximum	3NT = AKQxxx		
2NT				20-22 balanced/semi	transfers, Puppet Stayman, 3NT=5 SP, 4 H			
3*		6		Pre-emptive	New suit = forcing			
3 🔶		6		Pre-emptive	New suit = forcing			
3♥		6		Pre-emptive	New suit = forcing			
3 🔥		6		Pre-emptive	4♥ = natural.			
3NT	Х	7		Gambling				
4*		7		Pre-emptive				
4 🔶		7		Pre-emptive				
4♥		7		Pre-emptive		HIGH LEVEL BI	DDING	

4 🔥		7	Pre-emptive	RKCB – 0314, 1st step ask for Q trumps; then 5NT ask for specific Kings
4NT	Х		Blackwooed	Cue = usually 1^{st} round before 2^{nd} .
				Splinters