| DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING                                                                                                                  |            |                                | LEA                                | DS AND SIGN       | IALS         |                  | W B F CONVENTION CARD                                                                           |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)                                                                                               | OPENIN     | G LEA                          | DS STYLE                           |                   |              |                  |                                                                                                 |
| After our 1M overcall (X), 1N thru 2M-1 = transfer                                                                                                 |            | 5                              | Lead                               |                   | In Partn     | er's Suit        | CATEGORY: i.e. Green / Blue / Red / HUM / Brown Sticker:                                        |
| After our 1M overcall, 2NT by advancer = 4+ raise INV+<br>3Q = mixed raise<br>3 other = fit-showing                                                | Suit       |                                | 3rd/low                            |                   |              | honor leads      | NCBO: USA                                                                                       |
| 5 outer – neshowing                                                                                                                                | NT         |                                | 2nd/4th, Rus<br>cards              | inow if 4+        | standard     | honor leads      | PLAYERS: Glenn Milgrim, Bruce Rogoff                                                            |
| New suit by advancer forcing by UPH                                                                                                                | Subseq     |                                | 10/9 = 0  or  2                    | higher            |              |                  | EVENT Transnational Senior Teams                                                                |
|                                                                                                                                                    |            |                                |                                    | if leading know   |              |                  |                                                                                                 |
|                                                                                                                                                    | If leading | A from                         | presumed Al                        | K in known suit   | , shift = si | ngleton          |                                                                                                 |
| 1NT OVERCALL (2 <sup>nd</sup> /4 <sup>th</sup> Live; Responses; Reopening)                                                                         | LEADS      |                                | -                                  |                   |              |                  | SYSTEM SUMMARY                                                                                  |
| Usually Front of Card<br>Transfer into opener's M = 4x1 INV                                                                                        | Lead       |                                | Vs. Suit                           |                   | Vs. NT       |                  |                                                                                                 |
|                                                                                                                                                    | Ace        |                                | AK                                 |                   | AK           |                  | GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE                                                                      |
|                                                                                                                                                    | King       |                                | KQ                                 |                   |              | Q, asks unblock  | "Dutch Doubleton" System                                                                        |
|                                                                                                                                                    | Queen      |                                | QJ                                 |                   |              | KQxx(xx)         |                                                                                                 |
|                                                                                                                                                    | Jack       |                                | J10                                |                   |              | QJxx(xx)         | 2/1 GF                                                                                          |
| JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)                                                                                                      | 10         | 10                             |                                    | 109               |              | J10xx(xx)        | "Middle of the road" aggressiveness                                                             |
| preemptive                                                                                                                                         | 9          |                                |                                    |                   |              | othing, or 109xx |                                                                                                 |
|                                                                                                                                                    | Hi-X       |                                |                                    | or doubleton      |              | x or xXxx        | Several relays in GF auctions                                                                   |
|                                                                                                                                                    | Lo-X       |                                | 3rd/low 4th be<br>RDER OF PRIORITY |                   | 4th best     | best             |                                                                                                 |
| Reopen: good opening values                                                                                                                        |            | -                              |                                    |                   | 1            | D' 1'            |                                                                                                 |
| DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)<br>(1m) - 2m = Michaels if 1m promised 3+ cards, otherwise natural<br>if (1m) <3, 2m+1 = Michaels | 1          | Partner<br>attitude<br>count/s | ;                                  | Declarer's Lea    |              | Discarding       | SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE<br>2D opening = Flannery 11-16 w/ 4 spades, longer hearts |
| (1D) <3, 3D = "super-Michaels"                                                                                                                     | 3          | attitude                       |                                    |                   |              |                  | 4m opening = stronger corresponding 4M opening                                                  |
| VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH)                                                                                                            |            | count                          | -                                  |                   |              |                  |                                                                                                 |
| Double = Strong                                                                                                                                    |            | suit pre                       | f                                  |                   |              |                  |                                                                                                 |
| 2C = majors                                                                                                                                        |            |                                | g Trumps):                         |                   |              |                  |                                                                                                 |
| 2D = 1 major 6+ cards                                                                                                                              |            |                                |                                    | ntract after pres | sumed AK     | lead             |                                                                                                 |
| 2M = 5-cards + minor                                                                                                                               |            |                                |                                    | DOUBLES           |              |                  |                                                                                                 |
|                                                                                                                                                    |            |                                |                                    |                   |              |                  |                                                                                                 |
| VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)                                                                                                     |            |                                |                                    | e; Responses; F   | Reopening    | g)               | 4                                                                                               |
| Leaping and non-leaping Michaels                                                                                                                   | Double =   | "Norma                         | ıl"                                |                   |              |                  | -{ }                                                                                            |
| (2M) - 4M = very strong w/minors                                                                                                                   | After (1C  | ) <b>.</b> X . ()              | P), $1$ -suit = T                  | RANSFER           |              |                  |                                                                                                 |
| VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1♠ or 2♠                                                                                                      | 11101 (10  | <u> </u>                       | , i suit 1.                        |                   |              |                  | SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES                                                                  |
| CRaSh                                                                                                                                              | SPECIA     | L. ARTI                        | IFICIAL &                          | COMPETITIV        | E DBLS/      | RDLS             |                                                                                                 |
|                                                                                                                                                    |            |                                |                                    | r 1x - P - 1M - ( |              |                  |                                                                                                 |
| OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE<br>After 1M (X), 1N thru 2M-1 = transfer                                                                            |            |                                |                                    |                   |              |                  | IMPORTANT NOTES                                                                                 |
| After 1m (X), transfers and other special agreements                                                                                               |            |                                |                                    |                   |              |                  | PSYCHICS: EXTREMELY Rare                                                                        |

|                  | TI<br>CK<br>IF             | MIN                    | NE                    |                                                            |                                                                                    |                                                                       |                                                                  |
|------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| OPEN<br>ING      | AR<br>TI<br>FI<br>CI<br>AL | NO.<br>OF<br>CAR<br>DS | G.D<br>BL<br>TH<br>RU | DESCRIPTION                                                | RESPONSES                                                                          | SUBSEQUENT ACTION                                                     | COMPETITIVE & PASSED<br>HAND BIDDING                             |
| 1♣               |                            | 2                      | 4H                    |                                                            | 1D = may have a major if < 8(7) HCP<br>Also may have 4-4 M's with 8-10             | 1C-1D-1H = weak NT or natural w/C & H                                 | many artificial agreements after<br>interference over 1m opening |
|                  |                            |                        |                       |                                                            | 1N = 8 - 11                                                                        | 1C-1D-1N = 17-19 NV, 18-20 Vul, balanced                              |                                                                  |
| 1♦               |                            | 4                      | 4H                    | 5+ D or 4x1                                                |                                                                                    |                                                                       |                                                                  |
|                  |                            |                        |                       |                                                            |                                                                                    |                                                                       |                                                                  |
| 1♥               |                            |                        |                       | 1M = natural, 5-cards, not<br>included in 2D opening       | 1N = semi-forcing<br>1H-1S = 5+<br>3C = mixed raise<br>3D = 4-card limit raise     |                                                                       |                                                                  |
| 1♠               |                            |                        |                       |                                                            | 2N = GF Jacoby<br>2-way Drury by PH                                                |                                                                       |                                                                  |
| INT              |                            |                        |                       | 14-16 NV, 15-17 Vul                                        | 2C = Stayman w/many follow-up relays<br>2R = transfer, tho 2D may be only 4 hearts | many relays and artificial bids after opener's response               |                                                                  |
|                  |                            |                        |                       |                                                            | 2S = bal or 1 minor invite, or both minors GF                                      |                                                                       |                                                                  |
| 2♣               | Х                          |                        |                       | very strong and artificial                                 | 2D = waiting                                                                       | cheaper minor double negative if available at 3-level. Also, Kokish   | neg doubles after interference                                   |
| 2♦               | Х                          |                        |                       | Flannery: 4 spades, longer<br>hearts, 11-16                | 2NT ask further description                                                        |                                                                       |                                                                  |
| 2♥               |                            | 5++                    |                       | Weak 2-bid, 5-10, almost<br>always 6 cards                 | 2NT asks. New suit F1 except at favorable<br>4C = Modified Key Card                | Opener's replies to 2N can show balanced or<br>unbalanced, min or max |                                                                  |
| 2♠               |                            | 5++                    |                       | see 2H above                                               |                                                                                    |                                                                       |                                                                  |
| 2NT              |                            |                        |                       | 20-21 NV, 20+-22 Vul                                       | Puppet Stayman<br>3S=puppet to 3N to show one or both minors.                      |                                                                       |                                                                  |
| 3♣               |                            | 6+                     |                       |                                                            |                                                                                    |                                                                       |                                                                  |
| 3♦               |                            | 6+                     |                       |                                                            |                                                                                    |                                                                       |                                                                  |
| 3♥               |                            | 6+                     |                       | all 3-level openings preemptive                            | 4C = modified KC (4D over 3C opening)                                              |                                                                       |                                                                  |
| 3♠               |                            | 6+                     |                       |                                                            |                                                                                    |                                                                       |                                                                  |
| 3NT              |                            |                        |                       | Gambling, solid minor, no<br>outside control in 1st or 2nd | 4C, 5C, 6C = pass or correct<br>4D = shortness ask                                 |                                                                       |                                                                  |
| 4 <b>♣</b>       | Х                          |                        |                       | Good 4H opening                                            | 5x asks control                                                                    |                                                                       |                                                                  |
| 4 <b>★</b><br>4♦ | X                          |                        |                       | Good 4S opening                                            | 5x asks control                                                                    |                                                                       |                                                                  |
| 4♥<br>4♥         |                            |                        |                       | weaker 4H opening                                          |                                                                                    |                                                                       |                                                                  |
| <b>4</b> ♠       |                            |                        |                       | weaker 4S opening                                          |                                                                                    |                                                                       |                                                                  |
| 4NT              |                            |                        |                       | weaker to opening                                          |                                                                                    |                                                                       |                                                                  |

| 5 <b>≵</b> |  |  | HIGH LEVEL BIDDING                       |
|------------|--|--|------------------------------------------|
| 5♦         |  |  | If we've agreed suit X, 4X+1 usually RKC |
| 5♥         |  |  |                                          |
| 5♠         |  |  |                                          |
|            |  |  |                                          |
|            |  |  |                                          |
|            |  |  |                                          |
|            |  |  |                                          |