SPECIAL DOUBLES After Overcall: Penalty	NOTRUMP OVERCALLS Direct: 15 to 18 Systems on ■	NAMES Dan Jacob - Robert Lebi		
Negative ■ thru 4♥ Responsive ■ : thru 4♥ Maximal ■ Support: Dbl. ■ thru 2,3 Redbl ■	Conv. ☐ 13 to 16 systems on ■ Conv. ☐ 11 to 16 Jump to 2NT: Minors ☐ 2 Lowest ■ Conv. ☐ 2♣=size ask; DONT runout	GENERAL APPROACH Two Over One: Game Forcing ■ Game Forcing Except When Suit Rebid □ VERY LIGHT: Openings□ 3rd Hand□ Overcalls□ Preempts□ FORCING OPENING: 1♣□ 2♣■ Natural 2 Bids□ Other□		
Card-showing ■ Min. Offshape T/0 □ Snap Dragon, Equal level conv. C/D	DEFENSE VS NOTRUMP			
SIMPLE OVERCALL 1 level 7+ to 17 HCP (usually) often 4 cards very light style Responses New Suit: Forcing NFConst NF□ Jump Raise: Forcing Inv.□ Weak Transfers advances; JQ=mixed raise	vs: Strong Weak 2♣ Majors same 2♠ v or ♠ same 2♥ v + m same 2♠ ♠ + m same Dbl: 4M-5+m Pen. Other 2NT=minors DONT vs. Dbl.	14+ to 17 to 3 ♣ Puppet Stayman 3 ♦ FG 5-5m 5-card Major common System on over 2 ♣, X 2 ♣ Stayman ■ Puppet □		2NT 20 to 21 Puppet Stayman ☐ Transfer Responses: Jacoby ■ Texas ■ 3 ♠ Tr to 3NT Both minors 3NT to
JUMP OVERCALL	OVER OPP'S T/O DOUBLE	Forcing Stayman ☐ Smolen ■		Gambling 1, 2
Strong	New Suit Forcing: 1 level ■ 2 level □ Jump Shift: Forcing □ Inv. □Weak □ Redouble implies no fit □	2 ♥ Transfer to ♠ ■ Lebensohl ■ (2 ♠ Range ask, or ♣ Neg. Double ■ 2NT ◆ or wk. ♣+◆ Other: Mod B	:2,3	Conventional NT Openings Transfer Lebensohl DONT runouts
OPENING PREEMPTS Sound Light Very Light	2NT Over Limit+ Limit Weak Majors □ □	MAJOR OPENING	М	INOR OPENING
3/4-bids	Minors Other <u>Transfers over x; fit showing(</u>	Expected Min. Length 4 5)1st/2nd 3rd/4th	Expected Mi 1 ♣ 1 ◆	n. Length 4 3 0–2 Conv.
OVER: Minor Major Natural Strong T/0 Michaels	VS Opening Preempts Double Is Takeout ■ thru _4♥ Penalty□ Conv. Takeout: 4NT=any 2 suits Lebensohl 2NT Response ■ Other: Leaping Michaels	RESPONSES Double Raise: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ■ After Overcall: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ■ Conv. Raise: 2NT ■ 3NT ■ Splinter ■ Other: 1M-jsOM= Mixed	Double Raise After Overca Forcing Rais	RESPONSES :: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ■ all: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ■ se: J/S in other minor ☐ Other: 2♣=6-9constr rais
SLAM CONVENTIONS Gerber : 4NT: Blackwood □ RKC □ 1430 ■ 4♠=KC for ▼; Minorwood; 6KCB Dbl=1st. step; P=2nd. step; R1P2; DEPO at 5-6 level; EXL=0,1,2, vs Interference: DOPI □ DEPO ■ Level: ROPI □		1NT: Forcing ■ Semi-forcing □ 2NT: Forcing □ Inv. □to 3NT:to	Frequently by 1NT/1	bypass $4+ \spadesuit \blacksquare$ 8 to 10 1 Inv. \square 12 to 14
LEADS (circle card led, if not in bold) DEFENSIVE CARDING		2NT(DH)-minors: Eit iumps		<u>+</u> to <u>17 (bal)</u> ♦=4♠-5♥;1m-2♥=5+♠-4+●
versus Suits versus Notrur X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X A(K) X T 9 X A(K) J X A Q(J)	np vs SUITS vs NT Standard: Except Std Remainder Cnt		SCRIBE	RESPONSES/REBIDS Controls; Kokish 3
K Q x K J T x A J T 9 A T 9 Q J x K T 9 x K Q J x K Q T J T 9 Q T 9 x Q J T x Q T 9	Upside-Down: count attitude attitude	2 ♦	or ♠ Conv.□	3/4♥=P/C; 4♣; ♦ 2NT Force New Suit NF□ Transfers over Dbl
KQT9 J⊕9x T9x LENGTH LEADS: 4th Best vs SUITS■ vs NT	FIRST DISCARD Lavinthal	Natural: Weak Intermediate Strong 2 ♠ 10 to 13- HCP 6+♠	Conv. 🗆 🖸	2NT Force ■ New Suit NF□ Transfers over Dbl 2NT Force ■ New Suit NF□
3rd/5th Best vs SUITS vs NT K=power lead vs NT; Attitude vs NT Rusinow/NT-4+ length Primary signal to partner's lead Attitude Count Suit preference D	OTHER CARDING Smith EchoR Trump Suit Pref.	Natural: Weak ☐ Intermediate ■ Strong ☐ Conv. ☐ 2NT Force ■ New Suit NF☐ OTHER CONV. CALLS: New Minor Forcing: ☐ 2-Way NMF■ Weak Jump Shifts: In Comp. ☐ Not in Comp. ☐ Transfer in comp. 4th Suit Forcing: 1 Rd. ☐ Game ■ Leb in comp. 1m-(1♥)-1♠=art. no 4M; Suction vs. Str ♣;2♣;		2-Way NMF■
SPECIAL CARDING	☐ PLEASE ASK	Un vs Un (lower for 4th suit=compet Non-serious 3NT; 2NT=Good/Bad b	itive;higher=	opener's suit inv.+)