DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING		LEA	ADS AND SIGNA	ALS	W B F CONVENTION CARD	
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1/2 Level; Reopening)	OPENING 1	LEADS STYLE				
1-level: 4-card seldom		Lead		In Partner's Suit	CATEGORY: GREEN	
Raises: jump = pre, jump cue = mixed, $2NT = 4M$	Suit	2/4		2/4		
$[1m-P-1NT] \gg 2m = both majors$	NT	2/4		2/4	PLAYERS:	
	Subseq	2/4 (current	count)		Maarten Kokkes	
	Strong King				Roald Ramer	
		-level asks count				
1NT OVERCALL (2 <sup>nd</sup> /4 <sup>th</sup> Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS				SYSTEM SUMMARY	
In directe positive 15-18	Lead	Vs. Suit		Vs. NT		
In fourth position 11-16	Ace	AKx		AKx(x)	1♣ = BAL or clubs, may contain 5-card ◆	
	King	KQx, AK		$\mathbf{KQ}(\mathbf{J},10)\mathbf{x}(\mathbf{x})$	1M = 5-cards, can be 4 in third	
	Queen	QJx		K <b>Q</b> x, <b>Q</b> Jx	1NT = 14 + -17	
	Jack	K <b>J</b> 10x, <b>J</b> 10	)x	K <b>J</b> 10x, <b>J</b> 10x	2♣ = FG, any without long diamonds	
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	Q109x, 10(9	9)x	K109x, 10(9)x	<b>2</b> ♦ = WK 2M (5+), 23–24 BAL, FG with ♦ 's	
Non vulnerable = weak; vulnerable = no suicide	9	J98x, 98x(x		Q <b>9</b> 8x, 9 <b>8</b> x(x)	3NT = STR 4M	
reopening $\rightarrow$ 2M = intermediate, 2NT = 18–20	Hi-X	xxx(x), Hxx		$\mathbf{x}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{x}(\mathbf{x})$		
	Lo-X Hxxx(x), xx		X	Hxx <b>x</b> (x), x <b>x</b>		
		N ORDER OF P				
Two Suiters		rtner's Lead	Declarer's Lead		SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE	
$1 \clubsuit \rightarrow 2 \spadesuit = \text{majors}, 2NT = \heartsuit + \spadesuit, 3 \clubsuit = \spadesuit + \spadesuit$		= ENC	Hi/Lo = O	S/P		
$1 \leftrightarrow 2 \leftrightarrow = \text{majors}, 2NT = \lor + \clubsuit, 3 \leftrightarrow = \spadesuit + \clubsuit$	Suit 2 Hi		S/P	Hi/Lo = O		
$1M \rightarrow 2M/NT = OM + 4/4$ , $34 = minors$	3 S/.			Hi = DISC		
		= ENC	Hi/Lo = O	S/P		
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening)	NT 2 Hi		S/P	Hi/Lo = O		
Dbl = 4M 5+m, vs. weak = upper range of NT	3 S/.	P		Hi = DISC		
2♣ = majors, 2♦ = one major	Signals (incl	uding Trumps): L	Low encouraging	Lavinthal	\	
2 ♥/♠ = 5M 4+m, 2NT = minors or strong 2-suiter						
			DOUBLES			
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)			le; Responses; R	eopening)		
[3m]: $4 = M + om$ , $4 = MM$ ; [3M] » $4m = OM + m$	Negative, Re	esponsive, Invitati	ıonal			
[3NT] → Multi Landy	$\dashv$ $\vdash$					
NO ADDITIONAL OFFICIAL OFFICIA					CDECIAL FORCING DAGS SEQUENCES	
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 14 or 24					SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES	
Crash: D = Color, $1 \blacklozenge = M$ 's or m's, $1NT = \blacktriangledown + \clubsuit$ or $\spadesuit + \spadesuit$	SPECIAL,	ARTIFICIAL &	COMPETITIV	E DBLS/RDLS		
OVED ODDONENTS! TAVEOUT DOUDLE	_					
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE	$\dashv$ $\vdash$				THE POPULATION OF THE STATE OF	
Transfers					IMPORTANT NOTES	

ING	K IF	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	)BL					
OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICE	MIN. I CARD	NEG.DBL THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING	
1.*	X	2	4♥	• 12-14 oe 18-19 balanced • 5+ ♣ or 4441 singleton ◆	<ul> <li>1 ◆/♥/♠; Transfer</li> <li>1NT → MF Balanced (5krt hoog mogelijk)</li> <li>2 ♣ → 5 + ♣ with 11+ HCP,</li> <li>2 ◆/NT → weak (2NT is clubs)</li> <li>2 ♥/♠; 4 ♠ - 5 ♥ / 5-4 minors competitive</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>1SA after ◆/▼ responsis 18-19</li> <li>Two-way checkback</li> </ul>	Transfers after competition  • [D], [1X] → TRF  • [1NT] → 2♣ = majors	
1 •		4	4♥	10+ HCP	<ul><li>2★: MF (possible balanced)</li><li>2♦: Inverted</li></ul>	• 2♣ → 2 • minimum	Transfers after competition	
1 🔻		5	4♥	10+ HCP	<ul> <li>1NT 5-11</li> <li>2★ → GF Relay; clubs of balanced</li> <li>2NT 3+ fit invitatioal</li> <li>3★/◆ 6+ INV</li> <li>3♠ 8-112 splinter (unknown suit)</li> <li>3NT&amp;4x Strong splinter</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Gazzilli after 1NT and 1 v-1 h</li> <li>2 → 2 → minimum</li> </ul>	Transfers after competition	
1 🛦		5	4♥	10+ HCP	Similar to 1♥	2 ◆/♥: Switch		
INT				15-17	<ul> <li>2★ Stayman, 2★/▼ Transfer</li> <li>2★ → 6★ or balanced limit</li> <li>2NT → 6★ or 55m</li> <li>3★ ®</li> <li>3★ = 55M</li> <li>3M = splinter</li> <li>4X transfers</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>2 ← -2NT = min</li> <li>2NT-3m → best minor</li> </ul>	Take-out doubles $[3[2M] \rightarrow TRL, 3OM = 55m$ $3 4 \rightarrow TRF/SW$	
2.	X			Gameforce or weak ◆	2 ◆ Relay			
2.	X			<ul> <li>Multi; weak with ♥ of ♠ (5-card possible)</li> <li>NT (23-24 HCP)</li> <li>Gameforce with diamonds</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>2 √/2 A relay; 3 √ P/C; 3 A 6+A INV</li> <li>2 NT Invite+</li> </ul>		[D] » P = ◆'s, 2M = P/C 3m = TP, RD = POS	
2♥/♠	X	6		Constructive weak two	2NT Forcing			
2NT			4♥	20-22 balanced	<ul> <li>3 ♣ puppet stayman; 3 ♦ /3 ♥ transfer; 3NT to play</li> <li>3 ♠ = ♣ &amp; ♦</li> <li>4 ♣ /4 ♦ → transfer 4 ♥ /4 ♠ weak</li> <li>4 ♥ /4 ♠ → Slam try ♣ / ♦</li> </ul>			
3♣/3♦ 3♥/3♠		6 7		Natural (Pre-empt)	·			
3NT	X			Constructive 4major opening bid	• 4♣/4• Cue (slam try) • 4• P/C			
4♣/4♦ 4♥/4♠ 4NT		7		Natural Pre-empt Natural Pre-empt Minors (6/5 of extremer)				
						HIGH LEVEL BIDDING  Blackwood → 1430  Exclusion Blackwood → 3014		