

OPEN	TICK IF ART.	MIN NO. OF CARDS	NEG. DBL. THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT AUCTION	PASSED HAND BIDDING
1♣		1	4♥	NAT or denying 5c other suit	NAT; 2♣ = INV+ fit; single jump = NAT INV	NAT	same
1♦		5	4♥	NAT	NAT; 2♣ = NAT GF; 2♦ = INV fit; 2M/3C = NAT INV	NAT; 1♦ - 1♣ - INT = 4♥, 11-15	same
1♥		5	4♠	NAT	NAT; 1NT = forcing; 2♥ = 6-9; 2♠/3m = NAT INV; 2NT = 3+♥ INV	2♣ = semi-nat, 1rd force 2♥ can be 5	same
1♠		5	4♥	NAT	NAT; 1NT = forcing; 2♠ = 6-9; 3m/♥ = NAT INV; 2NT = 3+♠ INV	2♣ = semi-nat, 1rd force 2♠ can be 5	same
1NT			4♥	15-17 BAL, no 5M	2♣ = stayman; 2R = TRF; 2♠ = C; 2NT = D; 3♣ = 44+mm slammish; 3♦ = 55+MM 4/7 losers; 3M = 4oM, bal, GF; 4♣ = 55+MM 5 losers; 4R = texas	std	same
2♣	yes	0	4♥	23+BAL or GF		NAT	
2♦	yes	0		both majors weak	2NT asks shape/strength; any M bid = to play	NAT	
2♥		5		weak			
2♠		5		weak	new suit = NAT F; 2NT = ask for SHR		
2NT			4♥	20-22 BAL	3♣ = stayman; 3R = TRF; 3♠ = minors		
High Level Bidding							
							RKCB for M = 4NT; 0314
3X		6		weak	natural, new suit is F1		RKCB for m = 4m (if bid by unlimited hand) or 4m+1 (if 4m bid by limited hand); 0314
3NT	yes			gambling			
4♣		7		random preempt	natural, 4NT=RKCB		
4♦		7		random preempt	natural, 4NT=RKCB		
4♥		7		random preempt	natural, 4NT=RKCB		
4♠		7		random preempt	natural, 4NT=RKCB		
4NT	yes			minor 2 suiter 6+5+			